



SOCIAL POLICY RESEARCH  
ASSOCIATES

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## **PY 2008 Low-Income Adult Data Book**

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## GUIDE TO THE READER

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The Low-Income Adult Data Book provides detailed information on low-income adults served by Workforce Investment Act (WIA) programs, including information about who is served, what services are provided, and the outcomes attained by participants. The Data Book is based on the Workforce Investment Standardized Record Data (WIASRD), which is an individual-level data set containing information reported annually by states to the Employment and Training Administration.<sup>1</sup> This version of the Data Book uses data provided by states in their Program Year (PY) 2008 submissions, which contain information about individuals who finished their participation in WIA (“exited”) in PY 2008 (July 1, 2008 to June 30, 2009), PY 2007 (July 1, 2007 to June 30, 2008), and the second half of PY 2006 (January 1, 2007 to June 30, 2007). This Data Book does not use information for exiters after March 2009 because that information is incomplete. All tables in the Data Book have been computed using the final version of the PY 2008 WIASRD data, which includes a variety of data corrections and adjustments. Tables that show trends over time also use data from previous submissions.

The tables in this PY 2008 Low-Income Adult Data Book correspond to similarly numbered tables in the PY 2008 WIASRD Data Book. The difference is that in the Low-Income Data Book each table contains data only for low-income adults, while the PY 2008 WIASRD Data Book contains data for all persons served by WIA programs. The Low-Income Data Book contains some tables (Tables II-A, II-B, and II-C), which do not appear in the PY 2008 WIASRD Data Book. These tables compare low-income adults with all adults and with all adults who receive intensive or training services. Because low-income status is collected only for adults who receive intensive or training services, all reported low-income adults received only intensive or training services.

General notes that apply to most or all of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed *Notes to Tables* are provided in Appendix A of the PY 2008 WIASRD Data Book.

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<sup>1</sup> Detailed information about this data set, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found in *Training and Employment Guidance Letter 14-00, Change 1*. Employment and Training Administration, November 19, 2002. <http://www.doleta.gov/usworkforce/documents/tegl/#14-00ch1>.

Those notes apply to this Low-Income Data Book with the additional proviso that all tables in the Low-Income Data Book (except Tables II-A, II-B, and II-c) include only low-income adults. Appendix B the PY 2008 WIASRD Data Book provides definitions of the data items presented.

## **Overview of Tables**

The Low-Income Data Book begins with a table showing trends in the Number of Low-Income adult exiters by states. These followed by tables showing the characteristics of low-income adults. The next group of tables shows the services received by low-income adults. The final group of tables shows the outcomes received by low-income adults.

Two primary groups of characteristics are shown: characteristics available for all exiters and characteristics available only for exiters who received intensive or training services. However, low-income status is available only for adults who receive intensive or training services. Therefore, the data on low-income adults in this data book does not include low-income adults who received only intensive or training services. When interpreting the information on low-income adults in this Low-Income Data Book with information on all adults in the PY 2008 WIASRD data book it is important to compare only with the data shown for adults who receive intensive or training services.

Tables show characteristics, services received, or outcomes for WIA participants for the most recent year for which data on the particular characteristic, service, or outcome is available. The only exception to this is for the outcomes trends over time tables, for which the more recent time periods do not contain data for an entire year's worth of exiters for some outcomes. The exceptions are described in the notes at the bottom of these tables, as well as in Appendix A.

None of the tables includes information on some other WIA Title 1 programs, including the Indian and Native American Program, the National Farmworker Jobs Program, veterans' workforce investment programs, and Job Corps. These other programs are not reported in the WIASRD data used for this Data Book, but in their own separate reporting systems.

## **Summary of Table Notation**

In interpreting the data in the tables, the reader should note that:

- Data that is not available is shown as blank.
- "0.0" is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.



## Units of Measurement

The numbers appearing in the table are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average quarterly earnings in the quarter after exit).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These are specified in *Notes to Tables*—one example is Table II-22 that shows the percentage receiving different levels of service by state. Tables that show column percentages always show the number of exiters in the first row so that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentage is based. Tables that show row percentages always show the number of exiters in the first column.
  - Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all outcome data exclude individuals who were institutionalized (e.g., in a hospital or prison) or deceased at exit or had a medical or health condition that precluded them from continuing WIA services or entering employment. However, these individuals are included in the number of exiters shown in the outcome tables.
- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., quarterly earnings in the quarter after exit) and are computed after excluding missing data.

## Quality of the Underlying Data

The WIASRD reporting system was first effective for PY 2000. Thus, the PY 2008 data used for this Data Book represents data from the ninth year of reporting. As with any new data system, states varied in how long it took to implement fully the different elements of the reporting system. Thus, the quality and completeness of the data varies among states, especially in early years. For example, the WIA performance measures can be calculated from the WIASRD data and compared to data separately reported by states to ETA. This comparison showed that calculations of the entered employment rate and retention rate from the WIASRD generally were close to the data reported by most states. Thus, there is substantial consistency in the data on postprogram employment. However, there were larger discrepancies for earnings change, younger youth retention, and younger youth diploma attainment. These discrepancies have been reduced over time. When there are discrepancies, the states generally reported higher outcomes than we calculated from the WIASRD. It is not known whether the WIASRD data or the state's calculations are correct when there are discrepancies.

Some new and revised reporting requirements were introduced with the PY 2005 WIASRD. Thus, this data book includes some data reported for the third time. These data may be incomplete. New characteristics data items included offender for adults, other eligible person as a category of veteran status, and ever in foster care for youth. In addition, Food Stamps was added to other public assistance. New services data include core self-service and informational activities, workforce information services and prevocational services for adults and dislocated workers, disaster relief for dislocated workers, and enrolled in education for youth. In addition, new categories for the type of training were reported for adults and dislocated workers. These new fields may be underreported, more so in the earlier time periods covered by the data. Please see the notes to tables for more details on some of the changes.

The data set used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive data review. As a result of this data review, some data for a few states was recoded or set to missing when the data were clearly incorrect. Data that was set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.

### **Changes from the January 4, 2010 Version**

The data on the occupation of training have been corrected and the data on the occupation of employment have been improved.

## **Low-Income Adults**

**Table I-4**  
**Trends Over Time in the Number of Low-Income Adult Exiters, by State**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>WIA PY 2004</b>	<b>WIA PY 2005</b>	<b>WIA PY 2006</b>	<b>WIA PY 2007</b>	<b>WIA 4/1/08-3/31/09</b>
<b>Nation</b>	114,679	105,419	106,132	106,249	128,485
Alabama	6,009	2,323	2,625	2,074	1,630
Alaska	564	489	267	485	401
Arizona	2,193	2,078	1,809	1,408	1,041
Arkansas	1,035	798	641	655	568
California	19,232	19,848	14,926	10,182	21,307
Colorado	1,683	1,626	1,777	1,738	1,491
Connecticut	576	846	632	806	588
Delaware	389	328	241	174	251
District of Columbia	660	367	322	396	347
Florida	5,889	5,257	6,101	6,493	6,557
Georgia	2,001	1,455	1,142	1,177	1,199
Hawaii	277	213	243	267	203
Idaho	291	361	498	381	394
Illinois	4,591	4,504	3,702	4,122	3,375
Indiana	1,577	2,002	1,784	8,675	29,118
Iowa	322	479	506	412	432
Kansas	718	572	629	737	535
Kentucky	1,083	989	975	970	1,005
Louisiana	1,221	1,873	1,748	2,093	1,986
Maine	366	398	357	302	308
Maryland	2				
Massachusetts	1,229	1,576	1,510	1,475	1,499
Michigan	5,468	5,139	5,151	5,076	4,077
Minnesota	858	860	885	736	732
Mississippi	3,333	3,253	4,329	4,436	3,366
Missouri	2,644	2,201	2,283	2,190	1,994
Montana	294	257	253	244	244
Nebraska	375	457	389	418	428
Nevada	1,821	377	295	276	287
New Hampshire	349	349	371	379	318
New Jersey	2,219	2,344	2,294	2,229	1,558
New Mexico	735	865	716	554	526
New York	9,038	2,931	6,110	4,748	4,969
North Carolina	3,503	4,019	3,336	2,024	1,647

	<b>WIA PY 2004</b>	<b>WIA PY 2005</b>	<b>WIA PY 2006</b>	<b>WIA PY 2007</b>	<b>WIA 4/1/08-3/31/09</b>
North Dakota	301	240	241	251	374
Ohio	1,676	1,507	2,778	3,766	3,021
Oklahoma	966	1,230	1,576	1,156	939
Oregon	1,838	1,566	1,724	1,728	1,481
Pennsylvania	1,832	1,957	1,066	1,114	930
Puerto Rico	3,904	3,070	3,688	4,437	4,300
Rhode Island	212	242	253	199	330
South Carolina	2,781	2,406	3,077	4,516	5,309
South Dakota	722	511	540	777	691
Tennessee	2,100	1,560	1,691	1,824	1,800
Texas	8,297	10,261	11,303	11,185	8,652
Utah	625	1,729	1,541	992	787
Vermont	143	133	225	148	114
Virgin Islands	70	291	135	13	45
Virginia		482	812	727	901
Washington	2,986	3,080	3,190	2,329	2,319
West Virginia	1,360	1,047	1,208	1,033	542
Wisconsin	2,051	2,372	1,981	1,479	1,401
Wyoming	270	301	256	243	168

**Table II-A**  
**Characteristics of Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009,**  
**Comparison of Low-Income Adults with All Adults**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<u>All Adults</u>	<u>Adults Who Received Intensive or Training Services</u>	
		<u>All</u>	<u>Low-Income</u>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	849,738	309,073	128,485
Statewide programs	13,787	12,564	5,637
Local programs	838,691	299,055	124,015
<b><u>Characteristics of All Exiters</u></b>			
<b>Age categories</b>			
18 to 21	9.6	9.4	11.3
22 to 29	25.0	25.2	29.6
30 to 44	34.6	35.3	36.2
45 to 54	19.8	19.9	16.3
55 and over	10.9	10.1	6.5
<b>Gender</b>			
Female	46.6	50.6	58.4
Male	53.4	49.4	41.6
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	4.1	4.6	5.5
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>			
Hispanic	12.4	15.1	18.9
Not Hispanic			
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1.6	0.9	1.2
Asian (only)	2.5	2.7	2.2
Black or African American (only)	27.4	23.4	29.1
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	0.3	0.3	0.3
White (only)	54.4	56.3	47.0
More than one race	1.5	1.3	1.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>			
Veteran	7.1	6.8	5.0
Disabled veteran	0.9	0.8	0.6
Campaign veteran	1.3	1.4	1.4
Recently separated veteran	0.9	0.8	0.6
Other eligible person	0.2	0.2	0.2

	<b>All Adults</b>	<b>Adults Who Received Intensive or Training Services</b>	
		<b>All</b>	<b>Low-Income</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	849,738	309,073	128,485
<b>Employed at participation</b>			
Employed	17.2	25.0	23.3
Not employed or received layoff notice	82.8	75.0	76.7
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>	\$6,930	\$5,949	\$3,932
None	20.2	24.9	32.7
\$1 to \$2,499	19.0	20.7	28.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.5	19.5	20.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.6	14.5	9.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	8.8	4.0
\$10,000 or more	15.1	11.7	4.0
<b>Characteristics of Exiters who Received Intensive or Training Services</b>	<b>With Intensive or Training Services</b>		
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	2.7	2.7	4.6
<b>Single parent</b>	14.7	14.7	26.8
<b>UI status</b>			
Claimant	26.2	26.2	17.7
Claimant referred by WPRS	7.7	7.7	6.4
Exhaustee	2.5	2.5	3.3
<b>Low income</b>	44.1	44.1	100.0
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	16.4	16.4	39.4
TANF recipient	3.6	3.6	8.8
Other public assistance	15.4	15.4	37.0
<b>Homeless</b>	1.2	1.2	2.6
<b>Offender</b>	5.7	5.7	9.6
<b>Highest grade completed (avg.)</b>	12.6	12.6	12.3
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	2.0	2.0	2.2
Some high school	11.5	11.5	14.1
High school graduate	41.5	41.5	42.5
High school equivalency	9.3	9.3	11.1
Some postsecondary	25.4	25.4	23.4
College graduate (4-year)	10.2	10.2	6.7

**Table II-1**  
**Characteristics of Low-Income Adult Exiters, Trends Over Time**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>WIA PY 2004</b>	<b>WIA PY 2005</b>	<b>WIA PY 2006</b>	<b>WIA PY 2007</b>	<b>WIA 4/1/08-3/31/09</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	114,679	105,419	106,132	106,249	128,485
Statewide programs	10,893	12,879	9,744	5,911	5,637
Local programs	104,639	93,655	97,385	101,615	124,015
<b>Characteristics</b>					
<b>Age categories</b>					
18 to 21	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.2	11.3
22 to 29	30.6	31.3	31.7	31.7	29.6
30 to 44	38.2	38.1	37.1	36.7	36.2
45 to 54	13.7	13.8	14.1	14.6	16.3
55 and over	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.8	6.5
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	60.4	61.1	62.2	62.1	58.4
Male	39.6	38.9	37.8	37.9	41.6
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	6.6	6.7	6.8	5.8	5.5
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic	22.0	21.4	21.6	19.6	18.9
Not Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
Asian (only)	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.2
Black or African American (only)	32.8	32.1	32.3	32.7	29.1
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
White (only)	38.5	41.0	40.7	43.0	47.0
More than one race	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veteran	5.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.0
Disabled veteran	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6
Campaign veteran	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.4
Recently separated veteran	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Other eligible person		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2



	<b>WIA PY 2004</b>	<b>WIA PY 2005</b>	<b>WIA PY 2006</b>	<b>WIA PY 2007</b>	<b>WIA 4/1/08-3/31/09</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	114,679	105,419	106,132	106,249	128,485
<b>Employed at participation</b>					
Employed	19.4	21.0	22.1	25.1	23.3
Not employed or received layoff notice	80.6	79.0	77.9	74.9	76.7
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>	\$3,010	\$3,005	\$3,273	\$3,574	\$3,932
None	42.4	41.6	39.2	35.1	32.7
\$1 to \$2,499	30.6	30.6	29.9	29.7	28.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.3	18.1	19.1	20.4	20.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6.3	6.4	7.2	8.7	9.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.2	4.0
\$10,000 or more	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.8	4.0
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	7.2	6.5	7.5	6.0	4.6
<b>Single parent</b>	28.3	29.6	30.2	31.5	26.8
<b>UI status</b>					
Claimant	14.8	13.0	12.1	12.9	17.7
Claimant referred by WPRS	4.3	3.1	3.0	3.5	6.4
Exhaustee	5.4	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.3
<b>Low income</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	19.9	27.6	33.6	40.6	39.4
TANF recipient	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.3	8.8
Other public assistance	11.4	20.3	28.6	37.6	37.0
<b>Homeless</b>		3.4	4.0	3.4	2.6
<b>Offender</b>		14.1	13.7	11.3	9.6
<b>Highest grade completed (avg.)</b>	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.2
Some high school	16.2	15.8	15.7	14.0	14.1
High school graduate	47.2	46.4	44.4	43.8	42.5
High school equivalency	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.5	11.1
Some postsecondary	19.8	20.6	22.1	23.8	23.4
College graduate (4-year)	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.7

**Table II-2**  
**Number of Low-Income Adult Exiters, by Characteristics, Trends Over Time**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>WIA PY 2004</b>	<b>WIA PY 2005</b>	<b>WIA PY 2006</b>	<b>WIA PY 2007</b>	<b>WIA 4/1/08-3/31/09</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	114,679	105,419	106,132	106,249	128,485
Statewide programs	10,893	12,879	9,744	5,911	5,637
Local programs	104,639	93,655	97,385	101,615	124,015
<b>Characteristics</b>					
<b>Age categories</b>					
18 to 21	14,667	13,278	13,024	12,954	14,563
22 to 29	35,066	32,943	33,604	33,699	37,990
30 to 44	43,840	40,173	39,392	38,983	46,566
45 to 54	15,702	14,524	15,013	15,486	20,960
55 and over	5,396	4,491	5,090	5,115	8,401
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	69,285	64,418	66,006	65,927	74,968
Male	45,374	40,979	40,092	40,251	53,358
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	7,428	6,929	6,947	6,074	7,033
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic	25,002	22,286	22,625	20,524	23,985
Not Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1,657	1,599	1,479	1,261	1,492
Asian (only)	2,786	2,341	2,367	1,923	2,821
Black or African American (only)	37,206	33,489	33,854	34,255	36,954
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	404	409	399	341	431
White (only)	43,667	42,740	42,708	45,117	59,645
More than one race	2,689	1,399	1,419	1,460	1,595
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veteran	5,740	5,997	5,912	5,892	6,477
Disabled veteran	571	671	833	725	726
Campaign veteran	1,883	2,157	2,182	2,196	1,774
Recently separated veteran	606	684	714	743	777
Other eligible person		146	164	121	235

	WIA PY 2004	WIA PY 2005	WIA PY 2006	WIA PY 2007	WIA 4/1/08-3/31/09
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	114,679	105,419	106,132	106,249	128,485
<b>Employed at participation</b>					
Employed	22,236	22,112	23,438	26,721	29,985
Not employed or received layoff notice	92,106	83,307	82,694	79,528	98,500
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>					
None	48,429	43,493	40,885	36,687	40,458
\$1 to \$2,499	35,034	32,002	31,137	31,045	35,647
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19,810	18,912	19,887	21,304	25,465
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7,186	6,653	7,535	9,079	12,085
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2,239	2,061	2,742	3,341	4,892
\$10,000 or more	1,633	1,401	2,031	2,919	4,993
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	8,160	6,823	7,891	6,336	5,883
<b>Single parent</b>	32,010	30,599	31,270	32,744	34,050
<b>UI status</b>					
Claimant	16,586	13,538	12,767	13,654	22,713
Claimant referred by WPRS	4,818	3,251	3,154	3,708	8,201
Exhaustee	6,061	4,324	4,294	3,820	4,226
<b>Low income</b>	114,679	105,419	106,132	106,249	128,485
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	22,774	29,109	35,687	43,150	50,667
TANF recipient	12,398	11,078	10,925	10,496	10,868
Other public assistance	12,418	21,447	30,301	39,923	47,551
<b>Homeless</b>		3,259	3,991	3,443	3,266
<b>Offender</b>		12,404	13,561	11,646	12,044
<b>Highest grade completed</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	3,884	3,233	3,039	2,366	2,765
Some high school	17,568	16,373	16,484	14,867	18,081
High school graduate	51,082	48,224	46,470	46,417	54,540
High school equivalency	9,152	9,446	10,006	11,135	14,192
Some postsecondary	21,385	21,341	23,130	25,208	30,079
College graduate (4-year)	5,205	5,219	5,572	6,048	8,660

**Table II-3**  
**Characteristics of Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009, by Age**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>Age at Participation</b>				
	<b>18 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 – 44</b>	<b>45 – 54</b>	<b>55 and Over</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	14,563	37,990	46,566	20,960	8,401
Statewide programs	705	1,549	1,907	1,106	370
Local programs	14,089	36,767	45,019	20,045	8,090
<hr/> <b>Characteristics</b> <hr/>					
<b>Age categories</b>					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	60.2	64.3	58.4	50.3	49.3
Male	39.8	35.7	41.6	49.7	50.7
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	3.8	3.5	5.5	8.4	10.8
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic	21.3	19.7	19.0	16.6	16.2
Not Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9
Asian (only)	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.9	4.6
Black or African American (only)	28.6	31.5	30.0	26.9	19.8
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
White (only)	45.4	44.1	46.3	51.0	57.0
More than one race	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veteran	0.9	2.7	4.6	10.0	12.7
Disabled veteran	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.4
Campaign veteran	0.2	0.9	1.1	2.1	5.1
Recently separated veteran	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
Other eligible person	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5

	Age at Participation				
	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 – 44	45 – 54	55 and Over
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	14,563	37,990	46,566	20,960	8,401
<b>Employed at participation</b>					
Employed	26.2	26.2	22.8	19.1	18.9
Not employed or received layoff notice	73.8	73.8	77.2	80.9	81.1
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>	\$2,175	\$3,214	\$4,324	\$5,050	\$5,510
None	33.7	30.3	32.5	34.7	38.5
\$1 to \$2,499	44.6	33.4	25.0	22.1	19.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.9	23.3	21.2	18.7	16.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3.5	8.7	11.6	11.6	10.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.8	2.5	5.0	5.7	5.8
\$10,000 or more	0.4	1.8	4.7	7.2	8.7
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	4.2	3.8	4.7	5.5	6.3
<b>Single parent</b>	19.3	34.9	32.2	14.3	4.6
<b>UI status</b>					
Claimant	7.2	13.7	19.8	24.2	25.7
Claimant referred by WPRS	2.7	4.9	7.4	8.7	8.3
Exhaustee	2.0	2.5	3.5	4.6	5.0
<b>Low income</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	29.3	44.2	42.7	34.4	29.5
TANF recipient	9.0	12.3	9.2	4.1	1.3
Other public assistance	26.5	41.1	40.2	33.1	29.0
<b>Homeless</b>	1.7	1.5	2.6	4.9	3.6
<b>Offender</b>	5.0	8.8	11.7	10.8	5.7
<b>Highest grade completed (avg.)</b>	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.8
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.8	4.1
Some high school	20.7	15.8	13.0	11.1	8.7
High school graduate	52.9	41.9	41.0	41.5	38.0
High school equivalency	9.0	12.3	12.1	9.7	6.5
Some postsecondary	15.2	23.5	25.2	24.5	25.2
College graduate (4-year)	0.5	4.9	6.7	10.3	17.4

**Table II-4**  
**Characteristics of Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009, by Ethnicity and Race**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Not Hispanic</b>			
		<b>All</b>	<b>Black (only)</b>	<b>White (only)</b>	<b>Other</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	23,985	102,938	36,954	59,645	6,339
Statewide programs	2,637	2,946	1,100	1,579	267
Local programs	21,572	100,927	36,201	58,577	6,149
<b>Characteristics</b>					
<b>Age categories</b>					
18 to 21	12.8	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.7
22 to 29	30.9	29.3	32.0	27.8	27.6
30 to 44	36.4	36.2	37.3	35.7	34.5
45 to 54	14.3	16.8	15.1	17.7	18.0
55 and over	5.6	6.8	4.4	7.9	9.2
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	57.7	58.6	61.6	56.9	57.3
Male	42.3	41.4	38.4	43.1	42.7
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	4.0	5.9	4.5	6.7	6.4
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	23.5
Asian (only)	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	44.5
Black or African American (only)	0.0	35.9	100.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	6.8
White (only)	0.0	57.9	0.0	100.0	0.0
More than one race	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	25.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veteran	2.7	5.6	5.2	6.0	4.4
Disabled veteran	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Campaign veteran	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.0
Recently separated veteran	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.1
Other eligible person	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

	Hispanic	Not Hispanic			
		All	Black (only)	White (only)	Other
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	23,985	102,938	36,954	59,645	6,339
<b>Employed at participation</b>					
Employed	21.8	23.6	22.2	25.1	18.0
Not employed or received layoff notice	78.2	76.4	77.8	74.9	82.0
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>	\$4,217	\$3,871	\$3,268	\$4,220	\$4,165
None	36.1	32.0	31.8	31.2	40.1
\$1 to \$2,499	25.2	29.7	32.8	28.2	24.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.3	20.9	21.3	21.1	17.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.5	9.6	9.3	9.9	9.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.6	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.5
\$10,000 or more	4.4	4.0	1.9	5.2	4.1
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	15.8	2.0	1.7	1.0	13.0
<b>Single parent</b>	25.4	27.2	34.2	23.7	20.3
<b>UI status</b>					
Claimant	15.0	18.4	15.8	20.2	15.9
Claimant referred by WPRS	3.9	7.0	5.5	8.3	3.3
Exhaustee	2.5	3.5	4.1	3.2	3.0
<b>Low income</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	36.2	40.3	46.9	36.1	41.1
TANF recipient	10.3	8.5	10.2	7.1	11.3
Other public assistance	34.3	37.7	44.0	33.8	38.4
<b>Homeless</b>	2.5	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.1
<b>Offender</b>	8.5	9.9	13.0	7.9	9.5
<b>Highest grade completed (avg.)</b>	11.9	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	5.6	1.4	0.9	1.3	4.1
Some high school	19.1	12.9	14.5	12.0	12.6
High school graduate	43.8	42.3	44.7	40.9	40.6
High school equivalency	7.6	11.9	10.1	13.3	8.4
Some postsecondary	17.3	24.8	24.9	24.9	23.4
College graduate (4-year)	6.7	6.7	4.8	7.5	11.0

**Table II-5**  
**Characteristics of Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009, by**  
**Employment at Participation, Gender and Disability**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>Employed at Participation</b>		<b>Gender</b>		<b>With a Disability</b>
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	29,985	98,500	53,358	74,968	7,033
Statewide programs	2,436	3,201	3,015	2,622	475
Local programs	27,937	96,078	50,936	72,920	6,645
<hr/> <b>Characteristics</b> <hr/>					
<b>Age categories</b>					
18 to 21	12.7	10.9	10.8	11.7	7.8
22 to 29	33.2	28.5	25.4	32.5	18.7
30 to 44	35.4	36.5	36.3	36.2	36.0
45 to 54	13.4	17.2	19.5	14.0	24.7
55 and over	5.3	6.9	8.0	5.5	12.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	65.6	56.2	0.0	100.0	50.2
Male	34.4	43.8	100.0	0.0	49.8
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	3.2	6.3	6.6	4.8	100.0
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic	17.7	19.3	19.3	18.7	13.7
Not Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6
Asian (only)	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.7
Black or African American (only)	27.8	29.5	26.9	30.7	23.3
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
White (only)	50.7	45.9	48.7	45.7	57.1
More than one race	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veteran	3.6	5.5	10.4	1.2	13.1
Disabled veteran	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.2	6.6
Campaign veteran	1.0	1.5	3.0	0.3	5.4
Recently separated veteran	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.2	1.8
Other eligible person	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2



	<b>Employed at Participation</b>		<b>Gender</b>		<b>With a Disability</b>
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	29,985	98,500	53,358	74,968	7,033
<b>Employed at participation</b>					
Employed	100.0	0.0	19.3	26.2	13.5
Not employed or received layoff notice	0.0	100.0	80.7	73.8	86.5
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>	\$4,625	\$3,659	\$4,657	\$3,423	\$3,336
None	16.6	37.5	33.7	32.0	49.7
\$1 to \$2,499	30.4	28.4	25.1	31.6	26.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.8	18.5	18.4	22.2	12.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.1	9.1	11.1	8.8	5.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.2	3.6	5.3	3.0	2.5
\$10,000 or more	7.9	2.9	6.3	2.4	2.5
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	2.6	5.2	4.6	4.6	3.3
<b>Single parent</b>	30.3	25.7	7.6	40.4	16.9
<b>UI status</b>					
Claimant	6.6	21.1	20.0	16.1	14.5
Claimant referred by WPRS	2.4	7.6	7.7	5.5	3.7
Exhaustee	1.4	3.9	3.6	3.1	4.4
<b>Low income</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	30.6	42.1	27.9	47.6	47.8
TANF recipient	4.8	9.9	3.1	12.8	7.0
Other public assistance	29.0	39.4	27.0	44.1	45.3
<b>Homeless</b>	1.1	3.1	4.1	1.6	5.3
<b>Offender</b>	5.5	10.8	15.7	5.2	12.7
<b>Highest grade completed (avg.)</b>	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	1.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.0
Some high school	8.9	15.7	15.5	13.1	13.1
High school graduate	42.6	42.5	43.2	42.0	39.4
High school equivalency	8.8	11.8	12.6	10.0	10.4
Some postsecondary	28.1	22.0	19.3	26.4	26.0
College graduate (4-year)	10.5	5.6	7.1	6.5	8.2

**Table II-6**  
**Characteristics of Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009,**  
**by Veteran Status**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low- Income Adult Exiters</b>	<b>Eligible Veteran</b>	<b>Campaign Veteran</b>	<b>Recently Separated Veteran</b>	<b>Disabled Veteran</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	6,477	1,774	777	726
Statewide programs	5,637	605	391	169	117
Local programs	124,015	6,038	1,482	647	632
<b>Characteristics</b>					
<b>Age categories</b>					
18 to 21	11.3	2.1	1.7	7.5	2.8
22 to 29	29.6	15.9	20.2	62.5	18.2
30 to 44	36.2	33.2	29.0	24.5	36.9
45 to 54	16.3	32.3	24.8	4.9	26.4
55 and over	6.5	16.5	24.2	0.6	15.7
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	58.4	13.9	10.9	19.8	18.6
Male	41.6	86.1	89.1	80.2	81.4
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	5.5	14.3	21.5	16.3	64.4
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic	18.9	10.0	14.8	22.0	8.8
Not Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0
Asian (only)	2.2	1.3	3.0	5.0	2.8
Black or African American (only)	29.1	29.8	23.9	21.1	31.4
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1
White (only)	47.0	55.9	54.2	47.9	54.3
More than one race	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.6	1.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veteran	5.0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.3
Disabled veteran	0.6	11.2	17.2	17.9	100.0
Campaign veteran	1.4	27.7	100.0	49.4	42.2
Recently separated veteran	0.6	12.3	21.9	100.0	19.3
Other eligible person	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7

	<b>All Low- Income Adult Exiters</b>	<b>Eligible Veteran</b>	<b>Campaign Veteran</b>	<b>Recently Separated Veteran</b>	<b>Disabled Veteran</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	6,477	1,774	777	726
<b>Employed at participation</b>					
Employed	23.3	16.7	16.2	19.7	15.8
Not employed or received layoff notice	76.7	83.3	83.8	80.3	84.2
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>	\$3,932	\$4,726	\$4,973	\$4,377	\$4,703
None	32.7	35.3	41.5	39.3	41.6
\$1 to \$2,499	28.9	23.3	21.0	24.5	22.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.6	18.0	15.3	16.5	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.8	11.2	9.5	8.4	7.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.0	5.8	5.6	4.9	6.2
\$10,000 or more	4.0	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.9
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	4.6	0.7	1.2	2.3	0.7
<b>Single parent</b>	26.8	11.7	10.5	14.8	12.7
<b>UI status</b>					
Claimant	17.7	24.5	21.4	25.4	20.9
Claimant referred by WPRS	6.4	9.0	5.2	8.1	6.2
Exhaustee	3.3	5.3	7.0	5.8	9.9
<b>Low income</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	39.4	30.3	29.4	27.3	26.3
TANF recipient	8.8	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2
Other public assistance	37.0	29.1	28.3	26.4	24.9
<b>Homeless</b>	2.6	9.6	14.4	4.8	10.5
<b>Offender</b>	9.6	14.1	16.9	6.3	10.3
<b>Highest grade completed (avg.)</b>	12.3	12.8	13.0	12.8	13.0
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6
Some high school	14.1	3.9	2.7	1.8	3.0
High school graduate	42.5	44.2	43.0	52.3	40.2
High school equivalency	11.1	8.6	5.4	6.3	6.1
Some postsecondary	23.4	34.5	37.6	31.7	40.1
College graduate (4-year)	6.7	8.2	10.9	7.9	10.1

**Table II-7**  
**Characteristics of Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009**  
**who Received Intensive or Training Services, by Highest Grade Completed**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low- Income Adults</b>	<b>Less than High School</b>	<b>High School Graduate</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>College Graduate</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	20,846	68,732	30,079	8,660
Statewide programs	5,637	729	2,708	1,206	993
Local programs	124,015	20,260	66,669	29,161	7,757
<b>Characteristics</b>					
<b>Age categories</b>					
18 to 21	11.3	15.6	13.1	7.4	0.9
22 to 29	29.6	31.7	29.9	29.7	21.5
30 to 44	36.2	33.5	35.9	38.9	35.8
45 to 54	16.3	14.0	15.6	17.0	24.9
55 and over	6.5	5.2	5.4	7.0	16.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	58.4	54.4	56.7	65.8	56.2
Male	41.6	45.6	43.3	34.2	43.8
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	5.5	5.5	5.2	6.1	6.7
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic	18.9	28.7	18.1	13.9	18.8
Not Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.7
Asian (only)	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	5.8
Black or African American (only)	29.1	27.6	29.8	31.0	20.7
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
White (only)	47.0	38.6	47.6	50.1	52.4
More than one race	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veteran	5.0	1.4	5.0	7.4	6.1
Disabled veteran	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.8
Campaign veteran	1.4	0.3	1.2	2.2	2.2
Recently separated veteran	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.7
Other eligible person	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2

	<b>All Low- Income Adults</b>	<b>Less than High School</b>	<b>High School Graduate</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>College Graduate</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	20,846	68,732	30,079	8,660
<b>Employed at participation</b>					
Employed	23.3	14.5	22.4	28.0	36.2
Not employed or received layoff notice	76.7	85.5	77.6	72.0	63.8
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>	\$3,932	\$3,209	\$3,728	\$4,043	\$6,947
None	32.7	37.3	32.0	31.1	33.7
\$1 to \$2,499	28.9	31.7	29.6	28.0	19.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.6	18.7	21.4	21.8	14.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.8	7.8	10.0	10.6	9.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.0	2.5	3.9	4.1	7.5
\$10,000 or more	4.0	1.9	3.2	4.4	15.1
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	4.6	10.5	4.0	2.1	3.6
<b>Single parent</b>	26.8	27.3	27.1	29.9	12.9
<b>UI status</b>					
Claimant	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.3	15.2
Claimant referred by WPRS	6.4	5.8	6.5	7.0	4.5
Exhaustee	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1
<b>Low income</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	39.4	44.6	39.9	39.2	23.4
TANF recipient	8.8	13.2	8.8	7.1	3.2
Other public assistance	37.0	40.8	37.6	37.1	22.6
<b>Homeless</b>	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.1
<b>Offender</b>	9.6	11.8	10.6	7.4	3.5
<b>Highest grade completed (avg.)</b>	12.3	9.9	12.0	13.7	16.2
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	2.2	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some high school	14.1	86.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
High school graduate	42.5	0.0	79.4	0.0	0.0
High school equivalency	11.1	0.0	20.6	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	23.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
College graduate (4-year)	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

**Table II-8**  
**Characteristics of Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009**  
**who Received Intensive or Training Services, by UI Status**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	All Low- Income Adults	UI Claimant			UI Exhaustee
		All	Referred by WPRS	Not Referred by WPRS	
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	22,713	8,201	14,512	4,226
Statewide programs	5,637	471	121	350	170
Local programs	124,015	22,389	8,121	14,268	4,091
<b>Characteristics</b>					
<b>Age categories</b>					
18 to 21	11.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	6.9
22 to 29	29.6	23.0	22.7	23.1	22.0
30 to 44	36.2	40.6	41.8	39.9	38.5
45 to 54	16.3	22.3	22.3	22.4	22.6
55 and over	6.5	9.5	8.5	10.1	10.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	58.4	53.1	50.2	54.7	54.5
Male	41.6	46.9	49.8	45.3	45.5
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	5.5	4.5	3.2	5.3	7.3
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic	18.9	16.0	11.5	18.5	14.4
Not Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9
Asian (only)	2.2	2.2	1.0	2.8	2.0
Black or African American (only)	29.1	25.9	24.8	26.6	36.2
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
White (only)	47.0	53.6	61.1	49.4	44.9
More than one race	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veteran	5.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	8.1
Disabled veteran	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.7
Campaign veteran	1.4	1.7	1.1	2.0	3.0
Recently separated veteran	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
Other eligible person	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

	All Low- Income Adults	UI Claimant			UI Exhaustee
		All	Referred by WPRS	Not Referred by WPRS	
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	22,713	8,201	14,512	4,226
<b>Employed at participation</b>					
Employed	23.3	8.7	8.8	8.6	10.2
Not employed or received layoff notice	76.7	91.3	91.2	91.4	89.8
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>	\$3,932	\$4,885	\$4,817	\$4,926	\$3,569
None	32.7	11.3	9.0	12.7	34.3
\$1 to \$2,499	28.9	23.5	23.3	23.5	30.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.6	30.5	32.2	29.5	20.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.8	19.5	21.2	18.6	7.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.0	8.3	8.1	8.5	3.8
\$10,000 or more	4.0	6.8	6.2	7.2	3.1
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	4.6	3.3	1.9	4.1	3.5
<b>Single parent</b>	26.8	24.9	24.3	25.2	26.8
<b>UI status</b>					
Claimant	17.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Claimant referred by WPRS	6.4	36.1	100.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustee	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Low income</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	39.4	35.7	33.8	36.8	44.6
TANF recipient	8.8	5.1	3.4	6.1	6.8
Other public assistance	37.0	33.7	33.1	34.1	42.9
<b>Homeless</b>	2.6	1.5	0.8	1.8	2.1
<b>Offender</b>	9.6	5.9	4.4	6.8	6.9
<b>Highest grade completed (avg.)</b>	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.5
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.5
Some high school	14.1	13.8	12.7	14.4	12.7
High school graduate	42.5	43.1	42.1	43.6	42.8
High school equivalency	11.1	10.6	12.7	9.5	8.7
Some postsecondary	23.4	24.2	25.6	23.4	25.9
College graduate (4-year)	6.7	5.8	4.7	6.4	8.4

**Table II-9**  
**Characteristics of Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009**  
**who Received Intensive or Training Services, by Low Income and Receipt of Public Assistance**  
(Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low- Income Adults</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Public Assistance</b>		
			<b>Any</b>	<b>TANF</b>	<b>Other</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	128,485	50,667	10,868	47,551
Statewide programs	5,637	5,637	1,052	298	957
Local programs	124,015	124,015	49,951	10,630	46,912
<b>Characteristics</b>					
<b>Age categories</b>					
18 to 21	11.3	11.3	8.4	11.6	8.1
22 to 29	29.6	29.6	33.1	41.5	32.8
30 to 44	36.2	36.2	39.3	38.2	39.3
45 to 54	16.3	16.3	14.3	7.7	14.6
55 and over	6.5	6.5	4.9	1.0	5.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	58.4	58.4	70.5	85.5	69.7
Male	41.6	41.6	29.5	14.5	30.3
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	5.5	5.5	6.7	4.5	6.7
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic	18.9	18.9	17.3	18.8	17.5
Not Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3
Asian (only)	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.1
Black or African American (only)	29.1	29.1	34.5	35.1	34.6
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
White (only)	47.0	47.0	43.0	39.5	42.8
More than one race	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veteran	5.0	5.0	3.9	2.0	4.0
Disabled veteran	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4
Campaign veteran	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.1
Recently separated veteran	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4
Other eligible person	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2



	All Low- Income Adults	Low Income	Public Assistance		
			Any	TANF	Other
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	128,485	50,667	10,868	47,551
<b>Employed at participation</b>					
Employed	23.3	23.3	18.1	12.6	18.3
Not employed or received layoff notice	76.7	76.7	81.9	87.4	81.7
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>	\$3,932	\$3,932	\$3,265	\$2,720	\$3,293
None	32.7	32.7	35.8	42.0	35.7
\$1 to \$2,499	28.9	28.9	31.6	34.1	31.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.6	20.6	19.9	15.4	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.8	9.8	8.1	5.6	8.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.0	4.0	2.5	1.7	2.6
\$10,000 or more	4.0	4.0	2.1	1.1	2.1
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	4.6	4.6	2.9	4.3	2.9
<b>Single parent</b>	26.8	26.8	41.9	58.2	41.9
<b>UI status</b>					
Claimant	17.7	17.7	16.0	10.7	16.1
Claimant referred by WPRS	6.4	6.4	5.5	2.5	5.7
Exhaustee	3.3	3.3	3.7	2.6	3.8
<b>Low income</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	39.4	39.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
TANF recipient	8.8	8.8	21.5	100.0	16.3
Other public assistance	37.0	37.0	93.9	71.3	100.0
<b>Homeless</b>	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.4
<b>Offender</b>	9.6	9.6	10.8	8.4	11.0
<b>Highest grade completed (avg.)</b>	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.9	12.2
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.2
Some high school	14.1	14.1	16.1	21.3	15.7
High school graduate	42.5	42.5	41.5	40.3	41.7
High school equivalency	11.1	11.1	12.8	13.7	12.7
Some postsecondary	23.4	23.4	23.3	19.3	23.5
College graduate (4-year)	6.7	6.7	4.0	2.3	4.1

**Table II-10**  
**Characteristics of Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009**  
**who Received Intensive or Training Services, by Selected Characteristics**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low- Income Adults</b>	<b>Limited English- Language Proficiency</b>	<b>Single Parent</b>	<b>Pell Grant Recipient</b>	<b>Offender</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	5,883	34,050	8,016	12,044
Statewide programs	5,637	329	723	223	617
Local programs	124,015	5,610	33,537	7,865	11,572
<b>Characteristics</b>					
<b>Age categories</b>					
18 to 21	11.3	10.5	8.2	13.1	5.9
22 to 29	29.6	24.2	38.6	42.7	27.1
30 to 44	36.2	36.8	43.5	36.4	44.4
45 to 54	16.3	19.6	8.7	6.6	18.6
55 and over	6.5	9.0	1.1	1.1	4.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	58.4	58.5	88.2	84.0	31.7
Male	41.6	41.5	11.8	16.0	68.3
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	5.5	4.0	3.5	4.6	7.3
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic	18.9	65.0	17.9	9.6	17.0
Not Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.3	2.0
Asian (only)	2.2	12.8	1.0	0.9	0.7
Black or African American (only)	29.1	10.6	36.9	29.5	39.7
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
White (only)	47.0	10.3	41.4	57.2	38.2
More than one race	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veteran	5.0	0.8	2.2	3.2	7.4
Disabled veteran	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
Campaign veteran	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	2.5
Recently separated veteran	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4
Other eligible person	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

	All Low- Income Adults	Limited English- Language Proficiency	Single Parent	Pell Grant Recipient	Offender
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	5,883	34,050	8,016	12,044
<b>Employed at participation</b>					
Employed	23.3	13.4	26.5	37.6	13.4
Not employed or received layoff notice	76.7	86.6	73.5	62.4	86.6
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>	\$3,932	\$3,924	\$3,291	\$2,851	\$2,949
None	32.7	48.7	29.0	34.7	46.5
\$1 to \$2,499	28.9	20.4	32.5	33.6	29.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.6	16.6	24.5	22.1	15.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.8	8.6	9.6	7.5	5.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.0	3.3	2.7	1.6	1.6
\$10,000 or more	4.0	2.3	1.7	0.6	1.5
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	4.6	100.0	3.1	1.3	1.2
<b>Single parent</b>	26.8	17.9	100.0	49.1	22.4
<b>UI status</b>					
Claimant	17.7	12.8	16.5	9.8	11.1
Claimant referred by WPRS	6.4	2.7	5.8	2.7	3.0
Exhaustee	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.4
<b>Low income</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	39.4	25.3	61.6	47.5	45.0
TANF recipient	8.8	10.8	18.4	8.8	7.4
Other public assistance	37.0	23.7	57.8	44.3	43.2
<b>Homeless</b>	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.6	9.7
<b>Offender</b>	9.6	2.5	7.9	5.2	100.0
<b>Highest grade completed (avg.)</b>	12.3	11.0	12.2	12.8	12.0
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	2.2	15.1	1.7	0.2	1.8
Some high school	14.1	22.4	14.8	3.6	18.5
High school graduate	42.5	42.3	42.1	39.8	39.3
High school equivalency	11.1	4.4	12.0	11.1	19.7
Some postsecondary	23.4	10.6	26.1	42.5	18.2
College graduate (4-year)	6.7	5.3	3.3	2.7	2.5

**Table II-11**  
**Characteristics of Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009, by Major Service Categories**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low- Income Adult Exiters</b>	<b>Core Services Only</b>	<b>Core and Intensive Services Only</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>ITA Established</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485		75,047	53,438	35,507
Statewide programs	5,637		1,777	3,860	638
Local programs	124,015		73,583	50,432	35,180
<b>Characteristics</b>					
<b>Age categories</b>					
18 to 21	11.3		10.2	12.9	12.5
22 to 29	29.6		26.5	33.8	35.9
30 to 44	36.2		36.3	36.1	36.9
45 to 54	16.3		18.7	13.0	11.5
55 and over	6.5		8.2	4.2	3.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	58.4		53.6	65.2	70.1
Male	41.6		46.4	34.8	29.9
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	5.5		6.6	4.0	4.4
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic	18.9		19.9	17.4	14.1
Not Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1.2		1.2	1.2	1.2
Asian (only)	2.2		2.6	1.6	1.3
Black or African American (only)	29.1		28.3	30.3	33.5
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	0.3		0.4	0.3	0.3
White (only)	47.0		46.3	47.9	48.3
More than one race	1.3		1.3	1.2	1.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veteran	5.0		5.4	4.6	4.5
Disabled veteran	0.6		0.6	0.5	0.5
Campaign veteran	1.4		1.2	1.6	1.3
Recently separated veteran	0.6		0.5	0.7	0.6
Other eligible person	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.1

	<b>All Low- Income Adult Exiters</b>	<b>Core Services Only</b>	<b>Core and Intensive Services Only</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>ITA Established</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	0	75,047	53,438	35,507
<b>Employed at participation</b>					
Employed	23.3		14.3	36.1	30.9
Not employed or received layoff notice	76.7		85.7	63.9	69.1
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>	\$3,932		\$3,755	\$4,179	\$3,330
None	32.7		34.1	30.7	31.6
\$1 to \$2,499	28.9		28.8	29.0	31.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.6		20.1	21.3	22.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.8		9.9	9.6	9.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.0		3.9	4.1	2.9
\$10,000 or more	4.0		3.2	5.3	1.9
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	4.6		5.1	3.9	3.0
<b>Single parent</b>	26.8		23.0	32.2	37.9
<b>UI status</b>					
Claimant	17.7		22.2	11.4	13.2
Claimant referred by WPRS	6.4		8.8	3.0	3.4
Exhaustee	3.3		3.6	2.9	3.1
<b>Low income</b>	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	39.4		40.9	37.4	42.9
TANF recipient	8.8		8.8	8.7	8.7
Other public assistance	37.0		38.6	34.8	40.5
<b>Homeless</b>	2.6		3.3	1.7	1.5
<b>Offender</b>	9.6		10.5	8.3	8.8
<b>Highest grade completed (avg.)</b>	12.3		12.2	12.6	12.5
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	2.2		2.9	1.2	0.9
Some high school	14.1		17.2	9.8	8.9
High school graduate	42.5		41.4	44.1	45.0
High school equivalency	11.1		11.1	11.0	12.1
Some postsecondary	23.4		21.5	26.2	28.4
College graduate (4-year)	6.7		6.1	7.7	4.8

**Table II-12**  
**Number of Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009 with Specific Characteristics,**  
**by Major Service Categories**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low- Income Adult Exiters</b>	<b>Core Services Only</b>	<b>Core and Intensive Services Only</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>ITA Established</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485		75,047	53,438	35,507
Statewide programs	5,637		1,777	3,860	638
Local programs	124,015		73,583	50,432	35,180
<b>Characteristics</b>					
<b>Age categories</b>					
18 to 21	14,563		7,668	6,895	4,452
22 to 29	37,990		19,916	18,074	12,759
30 to 44	46,566		27,274	19,292	13,098
45 to 54	20,960		14,005	6,955	4,094
55 and over	8,401		6,181	2,220	1,101
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	74,968		40,142	34,826	24,869
Male	53,358		34,774	18,584	10,616
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	7,033		4,929	2,104	1,535
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic	23,985		14,791	9,194	4,927
Not Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1,492		870	622	433
Asian (only)	2,821		1,954	867	461
Black or African American (only)	36,954		20,996	15,958	11,751
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	431		270	161	112
White (only)	59,645		34,373	25,272	16,923
More than one race	1,595		952	643	446
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veteran	6,477		4,029	2,448	1,614
Disabled veteran	726		469	257	160
Campaign veteran	1,774		910	864	473
Recently separated veteran	777		393	384	204
Other eligible person	235		171	64	46

	<b>All Low- Income Adult Exiters</b>	<b>Core Services Only</b>	<b>Core and Intensive Services Only</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>ITA Established</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	0	75,047	53,438	35,507
<b>Employed at participation</b>					
Employed	29,985		10,717	19,268	10,989
Not employed or received layoff notice	98,500		64,330	34,170	24,518
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>					
None	40,458		25,040	15,418	10,698
\$1 to \$2,499	35,647		21,125	14,522	10,753
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25,465		14,772	10,693	7,723
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12,085		7,278	4,807	3,089
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4,892		2,847	2,045	981
\$10,000 or more	4,993		2,327	2,666	650
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	5,883		3,808	2,075	1,047
<b>Single parent</b>	34,050		16,983	17,067	13,374
<b>UI status</b>					
Claimant	22,713		16,630	6,083	4,685
Claimant referred by WPRS	8,201		6,602	1,599	1,206
Exhaustee	4,226		2,678	1,548	1,112
<b>Low income</b>	128,485		75,047	53,438	35,507
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	50,667		30,699	19,968	15,247
TANF recipient	10,868		6,421	4,447	3,047
Other public assistance	47,551		28,951	18,600	14,394
<b>Homeless</b>	3,266		2,405	861	532
<b>Offender</b>	12,044		7,794	4,250	2,997
<b>Highest grade completed</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	2,765		2,138	627	303
Some high school	18,081		12,851	5,230	3,154
High school graduate	54,540		30,995	23,545	15,962
High school equivalency	14,192		8,296	5,896	4,284
Some postsecondary	30,079		16,071	14,008	10,077
College graduate (4-year)	8,660		4,558	4,102	1,700

**Table II-13**  
**Characteristics of Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009, by Type of Training**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>No Training</b>	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>Basic Skills Training</b>	<b>On-the-job Training</b>	<b>Occupational Training</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	75,047	53,438	782	5,223	48,055
Statewide programs	1,777	3,860	85	1,091	2,762
Local programs	73,583	50,432	714	4,150	46,130
<b>Characteristics</b>					
<b>Age categories</b>					
18 to 21	10.2	12.9	16.8	12.5	12.9
22 to 29	26.5	33.8	34.5	29.3	34.3
30 to 44	36.3	36.1	31.2	37.1	36.1
45 to 54	18.7	13.0	14.3	16.1	12.7
55 and over	8.2	4.2	3.2	5.1	4.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	53.6	65.2	66.5	49.9	66.7
Male	46.4	34.8	33.5	50.1	33.3
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	6.6	4.0	5.2	3.9	4.0
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic	19.9	17.4	35.5	37.7	15.0
Not Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2
Asian (only)	2.6	1.6	8.2	2.3	1.5
Black or African American (only)	28.3	30.3	22.1	21.0	31.4
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
White (only)	46.3	47.9	31.7	36.6	49.3
More than one race	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veteran	5.4	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.6
Disabled veteran	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5
Campaign veteran	1.2	1.6	3.1	1.7	1.6
Recently separated veteran	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7
Other eligible person	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1



	<b>No Training</b>	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>Basic Skills Training</b>	<b>On-the-job Training</b>	<b>Occupational Training</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	75,047	53,438	782	5,223	48,055
<b>Employed at participation</b>					
Employed	14.3	36.1	22.3	37.8	35.9
Not employed or received layoff notice	85.7	63.9	77.7	62.2	64.1
<b>Average preprogram quarterly earnings</b>	\$3,755	\$4,179	\$3,485	\$3,707	\$4,222
None	34.1	30.7	39.9	32.8	30.5
\$1 to \$2,499	28.8	29.0	29.2	28.7	29.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.1	21.3	16.4	21.6	21.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.9	9.6	9.3	10.2	9.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.9	4.1	3.0	4.1	4.1
\$10,000 or more	3.2	5.3	2.2	2.7	5.6
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	5.1	3.9	32.4	6.9	3.3
<b>Single parent</b>	23.0	32.2	35.7	18.8	33.6
<b>UI status</b>					
Claimant	22.2	11.4	14.2	6.9	11.9
Claimant referred by WPRS	8.8	3.0	3.3	2.0	3.1
Exhaustee	3.6	2.9	2.7	4.1	2.8
<b>Low income</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	40.9	37.4	30.6	22.9	39.1
TANF recipient	8.8	8.7	13.8	8.2	8.8
Other public assistance	38.6	34.8	24.2	21.9	36.3
<b>Homeless</b>	3.3	1.7	5.8	1.7	1.7
<b>Offender</b>	10.5	8.3	9.5	8.7	8.3
<b>Highest grade completed (avg.)</b>	12.2	12.6	11.1	12.6	12.6
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	2.9	1.2	8.7	2.1	1.0
Some high school	17.2	9.8	43.4	10.2	9.5
High school graduate	41.4	44.1	28.6	46.7	44.0
High school equivalency	11.1	11.0	5.5	8.9	11.3
Some postsecondary	21.5	26.2	9.8	18.1	27.2
College graduate (4-year)	6.1	7.7	4.0	14.1	7.0

**Table II-B**  
**Services Received by Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009,**  
**Comparison of Low-Income Adults with All Adults**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<u>All Adults</u>	<u>Adults Who Received Intensive or Training Services</u>	
		<u>All</u>	<u>Low-Income</u>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	849,738	309,073	128,485
<b>Coenrollment</b>			
WIA dislocated worker	2.6	6.0	3.4
WIA youth	0.3	0.7	1.4
ARRA-funded	0.0	0.0	0.0
Partner program	85.5	76.8	77.1
Wagner-Peyser	84.5	75.2	74.9
TAA	0.5	1.1	0.6
National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans programs	2.7	2.8	1.7
Vocational Education	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adult Education	0.2	0.4	0.6
Title V Older Worker	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other partner programs	1.1	2.8	5.2
<b>Services Received</b>			
Core self-service and informational activities	47.2	64.1	65.6
Staff-assisted core services	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information	32.8	39.9	44.6
Intensive Services	36.4	100.0	100.0
Prevocational activities	6.1	16.9	9.4
Training services	11.6	31.8	41.6
On-the-job training	10.5	10.5	9.8
Skill upgrading & retraining	10.8	10.8	12.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.4	0.4	0.7
ABE or ESL in combination with training	1.1	1.1	1.5
Customized training	7.7	7.7	4.4
Other occupational skills training	72.9	72.9	75.1
Needs-related payments	0.5	1.2	1.4
Other supportive services	6.2	16.1	24.8
<b>Pell Grant recipient</b>	3.7	3.7	6.2

	<b>All Adults</b>	<b>Adults Who Received Intensive or Training Services</b>	
		<b>All</b>	<b>Low-Income</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	849,738	309,073	128,485
<b>Service category</b>			
Core services, including staff assisted, only	63.6	0.0	0.0
Intensive & core services only	24.8	68.2	58.4
Training services	11.6	31.8	41.6
<b>ITA established</b>	7.0	19.3	27.6
<b>Weeks participated (average)</b>	15.4	26.1	35.2
13 or fewer weeks	67.6	52.9	41.1
14 to 26 weeks	16.1	16.5	17.4
27 to 39 weeks	6.5	9.1	10.7
40 to 52 weeks	3.1	5.6	7.3
More than 52 weeks	6.6	15.9	23.5
<b>Weeks of training (average)</b>	31.6	31.6	34.7
13 or fewer weeks	43.9	43.9	40.8
14 to 26 weeks	17.5	17.5	17.8
27 to 39 weeks	10.7	10.7	10.7
40 to 52 weeks	8.4	8.4	8.5
More than 52 weeks	19.5	19.5	22.2
<b>Occupation of training</b>			
Managerial, prof., technical	38.1	38.1	37.1
Service occupations	21.1	21.1	26.4
Sales and clerical	10.5	10.5	11.6
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction, and extraction	3.7	3.7	3.3
Installation, repair, production, transportation, material moving	26.5	26.5	21.6
<b>Reason for exit</b>			
Institutionalized	0.1	0.3	0.6
Health/medical	0.3	0.7	1.3
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.1
Family care	0.1	0.2	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0
Relocated to mandated residential program	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table II-14**  
**Services Received by Low-Income Adult Exiters, Trends Over Time**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>WIA PY 2004</b>	<b>WIA PY 2005</b>	<b>WIA PY 2006</b>	<b>WIA PY 2007</b>	<b>WIA 4/1/08-3/31/09</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	114,679	105,419	106,132	106,249	128,485
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
WIA dislocated worker	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.6	3.4
WIA youth	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
ARRA-funded	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Partner program	40.4	56.7	66.6	72.7	77.1
Wagner-Peyser	36.6	53.8	64.1	69.4	74.9
TAA	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6
National Farmworker Jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Veterans programs	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.7
Vocational Education	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3
Adult Education	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
Title V Older Worker	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other partner programs	7.0	8.3	8.9	8.0	5.2
<b>Services Received</b>					
Core self-service and informational activities		41.8	46.2	51.7	65.6
Staff-assisted core services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information		38.5	48.2	48.2	44.6
Intensive Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prevocational activities		16.5	14.4	12.0	9.4
Training services	61.4	62.8	59.2	56.1	41.6
On-the-job training	10.1	10.3	10.7	9.9	9.8
Skill upgrading & retraining		14.3	13.2	12.9	12.1
Entrepreneurial training		0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
ABE or ESL in combination with training	4.6	5.3	4.5	2.0	1.5
Customized training		2.2	4.1	5.3	4.4
Other occupational skills training	89.5	73.9	72.8	73.2	75.1
Needs-related payments	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.4
Other supportive services	27.5	32.2	33.6	34.6	24.8
<b>Pell Grant recipient</b>	8.4	9.3	9.0	8.9	6.2

	WIA PY 2004	WIA PY 2005	WIA PY 2006	WIA PY 2007	WIA 4/1/08-3/31/09
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	114,679	105,419	106,132	106,249	128,485
<b>Service category</b>					
Core services, including staff assisted, only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intensive & core services only	38.6	37.2	40.8	43.9	58.4
Training services	61.4	62.8	59.2	56.1	41.6
<b>ITA established</b>	38.2	42.9	40.0	38.5	27.6
<b>Weeks participated (average)</b>	49.7	50.7	46.2	44.7	35.2
13 or fewer weeks	20.5	20.7	24.7	26.0	41.1
14 to 26 weeks	20.1	19.8	20.8	20.4	17.4
27 to 39 weeks	14.7	14.0	13.9	14.3	10.7
40 to 52 weeks	10.4	10.0	9.1	9.5	7.3
More than 52 weeks	34.3	35.6	31.5	29.8	23.5
<b>Weeks of training (average)</b>		35.7	34.6	34.7	34.7
13 or fewer weeks		39.8	40.5	39.7	40.8
14 to 26 weeks		18.5	19.0	18.7	17.8
27 to 39 weeks		10.7	10.6	11.4	10.7
40 to 52 weeks		8.5	8.4	8.4	8.5
More than 52 weeks		22.5	21.5	21.7	22.2
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Managerial, prof., technical	28.5	30.8	32.4	33.5	37.1
Service occupations	28.2	27.6	25.9	25.8	26.4
Sales and clerical	13.8	12.9	14.1	12.6	11.6
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction, and extraction	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.3
Installation, repair, production, transportation, material moving	26.8	25.9	24.5	24.6	21.6
<b>Reason for exit</b>					
Institutionalized	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6
Health/medical	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.3
Deceased	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Family care		0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Relocated to mandated residential program		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table II-15**  
**Number of Adults Exiters, by Services Received, Trends Over Time**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>WIA PY 2004</b>	<b>WIA PY 2005</b>	<b>WIA PY 2006</b>	<b>WIA PY 2007</b>	<b>WIA 4/1/08-3/31/09</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	114,679	105,419	106,132	106,249	128,485
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
WIA dislocated worker	3,187	2,428	3,171	2,781	4,365
WIA youth	1,625	1,618	1,458	1,553	1,834
ARRA-funded	0	0	0	0	54
Partner program	46,348	59,775	70,729	77,229	99,094
Wagner-Peyser	41,970	56,730	68,081	73,684	96,262
TAA	384	260	528	859	712
National Farmworker Jobs	67	70	108	36	49
Veterans programs	1,346	1,619	1,922	2,205	2,133
Vocational Education	767	1,144	768	714	415
Adult Education	1,093	1,119	868	1,132	825
Title V Older Worker	130	198	180	127	100
Other partner programs	8,081	8,771	9,425	8,520	6,742
<b>Services Received</b>					
Core self-service and informational activities		44,083	49,082	54,911	84,325
Staff-assisted core services	114,679	105,419	106,132	106,249	128,485
Workforce information		40,559	51,129	51,185	57,242
Intensive Services	114,679	105,419	106,132	106,249	128,485
Prevocational activities		17,399	15,259	12,721	12,093
Training services	70,412	66,239	62,840	59,591	53,438
On-the-job training	7,084	6,797	6,728	5,893	5,223
Skill upgrading & retraining		9,447	8,314	7,672	6,454
Entrepreneurial training		43	93	316	353
ABE or ESL in combination with training	3,249	3,531	2,797	1,179	782
Customized training		1,459	2,578	3,169	2,370
Other occupational skills training	63,019	48,951	45,760	43,604	40,119
Needs-related payments	2,708	1,815	1,894	1,944	1,745
Other supportive services	31,542	33,986	35,634	36,786	31,869
<b>Pell Grant recipient</b>	9,642	9,822	9,556	9,462	8,016

	<b>WIA PY 2004</b>	<b>WIA PY 2005</b>	<b>WIA PY 2006</b>	<b>WIA PY 2007</b>	<b>WIA 4/1/08-3/31/09</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	114,679	105,419	106,132	106,249	128,485
<b>Service category</b>					
Core services, including staff assisted, only	0	0	0	0	0
Intensive & core services only	44,267	39,180	43,292	46,658	75,047
Training services	70,412	66,239	62,840	59,591	53,438
<b>ITA established</b>	43,765	45,224	42,444	40,944	35,507
<b>Weeks participated</b>					
13 or fewer weeks	23,550	21,823	26,212	27,614	52,803
14 to 26 weeks	23,075	20,897	22,027	21,626	22,355
27 to 39 weeks	16,859	14,712	14,761	15,214	13,785
40 to 52 weeks	11,896	10,495	9,688	10,127	9,323
More than 52 weeks	39,298	37,491	33,444	31,668	30,219
<b>Weeks of training</b>					
13 or fewer weeks		24,991	24,199	22,793	20,920
14 to 26 weeks		11,603	11,370	10,723	9,111
27 to 39 weeks		6,695	6,304	6,565	5,476
40 to 52 weeks		5,356	5,030	4,849	4,349
More than 52 weeks		14,163	12,824	12,482	11,404
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Managerial, prof., technical	11,112	12,284	12,937	14,501	14,683
Service occupations	10,994	11,004	10,317	11,157	10,462
Sales and clerical	5,384	5,137	5,632	5,454	4,588
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction, and extraction	1,053	1,099	1,216	1,471	1,303
Installation, repair, production, transportation, material moving	10,442	10,332	9,792	10,652	8,559
<b>Reason for exit</b>					
Institutionalized	1,436	1,349	1,062	845	789
Health/medical	3,311	2,848	2,555	2,078	1,614
Deceased	175	195	152	146	110
Family care		557	701	606	496
Reserve called to active duty	50	59	44	38	43
Relocated to mandated residential program		5	25	18	4
Retirement		8	14	14	15

**Table II-16**  
**Services Received by Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009, by Age**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>Age at Participation</b>				
	<b>18 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 – 44</b>	<b>45 – 54</b>	<b>55 and Over</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	14,563	37,990	46,566	20,960	8,401
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
WIA dislocated worker	2.0	2.5	3.9	4.5	4.5
WIA youth	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ARRA-funded	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Partner program	75.1	74.8	77.2	80.5	82.1
Wagner-Peyser	73.1	72.3	74.8	78.8	80.3
TAA	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Veterans programs	0.4	0.8	1.5	3.4	4.1
Vocational Education	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Adult Education	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
Title V Older Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Other partner programs	5.3	6.1	5.7	3.8	2.6
<b>Services Received</b>					
Core self-service and informational activities	61.4	62.4	66.2	70.3	73.0
Staff-assisted core services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information	45.7	43.1	43.6	46.9	48.8
Intensive Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prevocational activities	9.5	8.6	9.5	10.1	10.3
Training services	47.3	47.6	41.4	33.2	26.4
On-the-job training	9.5	8.5	10.0	12.1	11.9
Skill upgrading & retraining	10.6	12.9	12.3	11.3	10.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.8
ABE or ESL in combination with training	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.1
Customized training	2.9	3.2	4.5	7.5	8.4
Other occupational skills training	78.6	77.2	74.5	69.9	68.2
Needs-related payments	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.7
Other supportive services	27.0	28.1	24.9	20.9	14.9
<b>Pell Grant recipient</b>	7.2	9.0	6.3	2.5	1.1



	Age at Participation				
	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 – 44	45 – 54	55 and Over
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	14,563	37,990	46,566	20,960	8,401
<b>Service category</b>					
Core services, including staff assisted, only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intensive & core services only	52.7	52.4	58.6	66.8	73.6
Training services	47.3	47.6	41.4	33.2	26.4
<b>ITA established</b>	30.6	33.6	28.1	19.5	13.1
<b>Weeks participated (average)</b>	41.7	38.1	35.3	29.8	24.5
13 or fewer weeks	37.1	37.5	41.2	46.0	51.2
14 to 26 weeks	16.1	16.6	17.4	18.9	19.6
27 to 39 weeks	10.7	11.3	10.7	10.1	9.9
40 to 52 weeks	7.9	8.1	7.1	6.4	5.5
More than 52 weeks	28.2	26.4	23.6	18.7	13.9
<b>Weeks of training (average)</b>	41.4	37.1	34.5	26.5	21.9
13 or fewer weeks	33.9	36.0	41.9	52.1	56.8
14 to 26 weeks	17.8	17.7	17.4	18.2	20.5
27 to 39 weeks	11.1	11.7	10.4	9.2	8.1
40 to 52 weeks	10.1	9.9	8.2	5.4	4.1
More than 52 weeks	27.1	24.7	22.2	15.0	10.5
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Managerial, prof., technical	33.2	39.9	37.4	33.0	36.1
Service occupations	35.3	30.2	23.8	19.1	14.7
Sales and clerical	8.9	9.9	11.6	15.7	20.2
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction, and extraction	5.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.8
Installation, repair, production, transportation, material moving	16.6	17.3	24.4	29.0	25.1
<b>Reason for exit</b>					
Institutionalized	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2
Health/medical	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.1
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Family care	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Relocated to mandated residential program	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

**Table II-17**  
**Services Received by Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009, by Ethnicity and Race**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Not Hispanic</u>			
		<u>All</u>	<u>Black (only)</u>	<u>White (only)</u>	<u>Other</u>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	23,985	102,938	36,954	59,645	6,339
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
WIA dislocated worker	2.2	3.7	3.0	4.2	2.7
WIA youth	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4
ARRA-funded	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Partner program	73.8	77.9	79.3	76.2	85.9
Wagner-Peyser	72.8	75.4	76.4	73.9	84.5
TAA	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3
National Farmworker Jobs	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans programs	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4
Vocational Education	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8
Adult Education	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2
Title V Older Worker	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other partner programs	6.8	4.9	5.8	4.2	5.6
<b>Services Received</b>					
Core self-service and informational activities	69.5	65.0	62.9	65.9	69.5
Staff-assisted core services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information	59.3	41.3	41.5	38.2	69.3
Intensive Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prevocational activities	6.1	10.1	9.1	10.6	11.7
Training services	38.3	42.3	43.2	42.4	36.2
On-the-job training	21.2	7.4	6.8	7.5	10.7
Skill upgrading & retraining	6.5	13.2	11.0	14.6	13.6
Entrepreneurial training	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
ABE or ESL in combination with training	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	3.6
Customized training	5.7	4.1	2.7	5.0	4.1
Other occupational skills training	64.7	77.3	81.1	75.4	72.3
Needs-related payments	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.5
Other supportive services	31.0	23.4	25.1	22.1	25.9
<b>Pell Grant recipient</b>	3.2	7.0	6.3	7.6	4.6

	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Not Hispanic</b>			
		<b>All</b>	<b>Black (only)</b>	<b>White (only)</b>	<b>Other</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	23,985	102,938	36,954	59,645	6,339
<b>Service category</b>					
Core services, including staff assisted, only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intensive & core services only	61.7	57.7	56.8	57.6	63.8
Training services	38.3	42.3	43.2	42.4	36.2
<b>ITA established</b>	20.5	29.3	31.8	28.4	22.9
<b>Weeks participated (average)</b>	35.3	35.2	38.1	33.7	32.9
13 or fewer weeks	34.5	42.6	38.5	45.6	39.1
14 to 26 weeks	19.6	16.9	17.6	16.2	19.6
27 to 39 weeks	13.1	10.2	10.9	9.6	12.3
40 to 52 weeks	8.1	7.1	8.1	6.3	8.2
More than 52 weeks	24.7	23.2	25.0	22.4	20.9
<b>Weeks of training (average)</b>	30.3	35.7	33.6	37.1	34.5
13 or fewer weeks	42.5	40.4	42.3	39.4	38.4
14 to 26 weeks	18.2	17.7	18.6	16.9	19.7
27 to 39 weeks	11.8	10.5	10.8	10.1	12.5
40 to 52 weeks	8.3	8.5	7.8	9.0	8.0
More than 52 weeks	19.1	23.0	20.5	24.7	21.3
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Managerial, prof., technical	40.0	36.4	30.7	40.0	33.3
Service occupations	23.0	27.3	32.6	24.1	27.5
Sales and clerical	15.3	10.7	10.2	10.8	12.0
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction, and extraction	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.0
Installation, repair, production, transportation, material moving	18.8	22.2	23.1	21.7	23.1
<b>Reason for exit</b>					
Institutionalized	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6
Health/medical	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.4
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Family care	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Relocated to mandated residential program	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table II-18**  
**Services Received by Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009, by**  
**Employment at Participation, Gender, and Disability Status**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<u>Employed at Participation</u>		<u>Gender</u>		<u>With a Disability</u>
	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	29,985	98,500	53,358	74,968	7,033
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
WIA dislocated worker	1.2	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.1
WIA youth	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.5
ARRA-funded	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Partner program	72.9	78.4	79.7	75.3	80.7
Wagner-Peyser	70.5	76.3	77.7	73.0	76.1
TAA	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans programs	1.2	1.8	3.2	0.6	4.7
Vocational Education	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Adult Education	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9
Title V Older Worker	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Other partner programs	4.7	5.4	4.3	6.0	7.9
<b>Services Received</b>					
Core self-service and informational activities	50.4	70.3	70.1	62.4	68.4
Staff-assisted core services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information	35.3	47.4	44.1	44.9	52.6
Intensive Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prevocational activities	8.0	9.8	7.9	10.5	13.7
Training services	64.3	34.7	34.8	46.5	29.9
On-the-job training	10.2	9.5	14.1	7.5	9.6
Skill upgrading & retraining	10.8	12.8	10.8	12.8	15.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
ABE or ESL in combination with training	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9
Customized training	9.0	1.8	7.3	2.9	1.7
Other occupational skills training	72.1	76.7	69.2	78.2	75.0
Needs-related payments	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.3
Other supportive services	26.1	24.4	19.9	28.3	23.5
<b>Pell Grant recipient</b>	10.1	5.1	2.4	9.0	5.1

	<b>Employed at Participation</b>		<b>Gender</b>		<b>With a Disability</b>
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	29,985	98,500	53,358	74,968	7,033
<b>Service category</b>					
Core services, including staff assisted, only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intensive & core services only	35.7	65.3	65.2	53.5	70.1
Training services	64.3	34.7	34.8	46.5	29.9
<b>ITA established</b>	36.6	24.9	19.9	33.2	21.8
<b>Weeks participated (average)</b>	44.9	32.3	26.5	41.5	36.9
13 or fewer weeks	31.2	44.1	49.1	35.3	40.9
14 to 26 weeks	15.8	17.9	18.6	16.5	17.6
27 to 39 weeks	11.1	10.6	10.4	10.9	10.8
40 to 52 weeks	8.4	6.9	6.0	8.1	6.9
More than 52 weeks	33.4	20.5	15.8	29.1	23.7
<b>Weeks of training (average)</b>	36.7	33.5	24.3	40.3	41.7
13 or fewer weeks	38.8	42.0	53.8	33.9	36.4
14 to 26 weeks	16.9	18.3	18.3	17.5	16.7
27 to 39 weeks	10.5	10.8	9.2	11.5	12.0
40 to 52 weeks	8.8	8.3	5.3	10.2	8.6
More than 52 weeks	25.0	20.7	13.5	26.9	26.4
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Managerial, prof., technical	48.1	30.0	24.6	43.7	35.3
Service occupations	22.9	28.7	10.3	35.0	25.5
Sales and clerical	9.3	13.1	5.2	15.0	15.9
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction, and extraction	3.4	3.2	8.6	0.5	3.5
Installation, repair, production, transportation, material moving	16.4	25.0	51.3	5.8	19.7
<b>Reason for exit</b>					
Institutionalized	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.8
Health/medical	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.5	4.3
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Family care	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Relocated to mandated residential program	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table II-19**  
**Services Received by Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009, by Veteran Status**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low- Income Adult Exiters</b>	<b>Veteran</b>	<b>Campaign Veteran</b>	<b>Recently Separated Veteran</b>	<b>Disabled Veteran</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	6,477	1,774	777	726
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
WIA dislocated worker	3.4	5.3	6.4	8.2	3.6
WIA youth	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
ARRA-funded	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Partner program	77.1	84.2	85.8	85.3	88.2
Wagner-Peyser	74.9	81.1	84.1	83.0	83.5
TAA	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Veterans programs	1.7	28.0	27.0	27.2	36.1
Vocational Education	0.3	0.9	2.1	1.3	2.8
Adult Education	0.6	1.2	2.4	2.1	2.5
Title V Older Worker	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	5.2	4.2	5.3	4.4	4.1
<b>Services Received</b>					
Core self-service and informational activities	65.6	72.3	71.8	72.2	73.6
Staff-assisted core services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information	44.6	49.4	71.6	58.7	56.5
Intensive Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prevocational activities	9.4	9.7	8.6	5.3	8.3
Training services	41.6	37.8	48.7	49.4	35.4
On-the-job training	9.8	9.4	10.2	13.0	9.3
Skill upgrading & retraining	12.1	11.1	9.4	11.2	10.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2
ABE or ESL in combination with training	1.5	1.3	2.8	0.5	3.5
Customized training	4.4	3.5	3.0	1.0	4.3
Other occupational skills training	75.1	77.7	79.1	78.1	76.3
Needs-related payments	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0
Other supportive services	24.8	26.7	39.1	36.4	24.8
<b>Pell Grant recipient</b>	6.2	4.0	4.4	6.7	4.7

	<b>All Low- Income Adult Exiters</b>	<b>Veteran</b>	<b>Campaign Veteran</b>	<b>Recently Separated Veteran</b>	<b>Disabled Veteran</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	6,477	1,774	777	726
<b>Service category</b>					
Core services, including staff assisted, only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intensive & core services only	58.4	62.2	51.3	50.6	64.6
Training services	41.6	37.8	48.7	49.4	35.4
<b>ITA established</b>	27.6	24.9	26.7	26.3	22.0
<b>Weeks participated (average)</b>	35.2	34.4	40.0	36.4	34.9
13 or fewer weeks	41.1	41.3	25.6	34.9	38.3
14 to 26 weeks	17.4	19.2	24.9	20.8	20.7
27 to 39 weeks	10.7	11.2	14.8	12.1	14.0
40 to 52 weeks	7.3	6.8	8.7	8.2	7.0
More than 52 weeks	23.5	21.5	25.9	23.9	20.0
<b>Weeks of training (average)</b>	34.7	28.0	25.1	27.4	30.4
13 or fewer weeks	40.8	51.8	51.7	49.0	46.0
14 to 26 weeks	17.8	16.7	18.6	18.5	20.1
27 to 39 weeks	10.7	8.9	9.2	8.3	9.6
40 to 52 weeks	8.5	5.8	6.1	5.8	7.1
More than 52 weeks	22.2	16.8	14.4	18.5	17.2
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Managerial, prof., technical	37.1	29.8	31.3	34.5	35.1
Service occupations	26.4	13.0	12.3	20.2	16.1
Sales and clerical	11.6	6.1	6.0	4.9	8.0
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction, and extraction	3.3	6.5	6.2	7.6	6.9
Installation, repair, production, transportation, material moving	21.6	44.6	44.2	32.7	33.9
<b>Reason for exit</b>					
Institutionalized	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3
Health/medical	1.3	1.5	2.1	0.8	2.2
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Family care	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.1
Relocated to mandated residential program	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

**Table II-20**  
**Services Received by Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009**  
**who Received Intensive or Training Services, by Highest Grade Completed**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<u>All Low-Income Adults</u>	<u>Less than High School</u>	<u>High School Graduate</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>College Graduate</u>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	20,846	68,732	30,079	8,660
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
WIA dislocated worker	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.2
WIA youth	1.4	3.3	1.4	0.6	0.0
ARRA-funded	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Partner program	77.1	80.4	76.7	76.0	76.6
Wagner-Peyser	74.9	78.7	74.3	73.5	75.1
TAA	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2
National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans programs	1.7	0.5	1.5	2.7	1.9
Vocational Education	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
Adult Education	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
Title V Older Worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other partner programs	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.1	2.6
<b>Services Received</b>					
Core self-service and informational activities	65.6	68.8	66.1	63.6	61.2
Staff-assisted core services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information	44.6	46.5	45.0	42.1	44.7
Intensive Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prevocational activities	9.4	11.4	9.0	8.9	8.6
Training services	41.6	28.1	42.8	46.6	47.4
On-the-job training	9.8	10.9	9.9	6.7	17.9
Skill upgrading & retraining	12.1	11.4	12.2	13.1	8.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.3
ABE or ESL in combination with training	1.5	6.9	0.9	0.5	0.8
Customized training	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.7	10.6
Other occupational skills training	75.1	71.8	75.8	78.4	63.3
Needs-related payments	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.9
Other supportive services	24.8	21.3	25.4	28.2	17.0
<b>Pell Grant recipient</b>	6.2	1.5	5.9	11.3	2.5



	All Low-Income Adults	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some Post- secondary	College Graduate
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	20,846	68,732	30,079	8,660
<b>Service category</b>					
Core services, including staff assisted, only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intensive & core services only	58.4	71.9	57.2	53.4	52.6
Training services	41.6	28.1	42.8	46.6	47.4
<b>ITA established</b>	27.6	16.6	29.5	33.5	19.6
<b>Weeks participated (average)</b>	35.2	26.3	35.8	40.7	33.9
13 or fewer weeks	41.1	48.9	41.1	36.3	38.9
14 to 26 weeks	17.4	18.6	17.4	16.1	18.8
27 to 39 weeks	10.7	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.5
40 to 52 weeks	7.3	6.7	7.2	8.0	6.8
More than 52 weeks	23.5	15.2	23.4	29.1	25.0
<b>Weeks of training (average)</b>	34.7	24.2	34.0	42.5	28.2
13 or fewer weeks	40.8	52.7	42.3	31.0	46.2
14 to 26 weeks	17.8	19.5	18.0	16.6	18.0
27 to 39 weeks	10.7	10.5	10.4	11.6	9.9
40 to 52 weeks	8.5	5.2	8.4	10.8	6.2
More than 52 weeks	22.2	12.2	20.9	30.0	19.6
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Managerial, prof., technical	37.1	16.0	28.7	51.5	67.8
Service occupations	26.4	34.0	30.6	20.6	9.7
Sales and clerical	11.6	10.2	11.9	11.2	12.3
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction, and extraction	3.3	5.9	3.9	1.9	0.8
Installation, repair, production, transportation, material moving	21.6	33.9	24.8	14.7	9.4
<b>Reason for exit</b>					
Institutionalized	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
Health/medical	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Family care	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Relocated to mandated residential program	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

**Table II-21**  
**Services Received by Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009**  
**who Received Intensive or Training Services, by UI Status**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low-Income Adults</b>	<b>UI Claimant</b>			<b>UI Exhaustee</b>
		<b>All</b>	<b>Referred by WPRS</b>	<b>Not Referred by WPRS</b>	
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	22,713	8,201	14,512	4,226
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
WIA dislocated worker	3.4	10.6	12.7	9.4	8.0
WIA youth	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
ARRA-funded	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Partner program	77.1	83.1	78.2	85.8	79.3
Wagner-Peyser	74.9	82.0	77.1	84.7	74.6
TAA	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4
National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Veterans programs	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.0
Vocational Education	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5
Adult Education	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6
Title V Older Worker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other partner programs	5.2	3.1	2.1	3.7	7.2
<b>Services Received</b>					
Core self-service and informational activities	65.6	76.7	85.2	72.0	79.6
Staff-assisted core services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information	44.6	36.8	24.1	43.9	57.1
Intensive Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prevocational activities	9.4	8.4	6.8	9.4	7.6
Training services	41.6	26.8	19.5	30.9	36.6
On-the-job training	9.8	5.9	6.4	5.7	13.7
Skill upgrading & retraining	12.1	11.6	9.6	12.3	11.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2
ABE or ESL in combination with training	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.4
Customized training	4.4	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.4
Other occupational skills training	75.1	84.0	85.1	83.6	73.1
Needs-related payments	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.0
Other supportive services	24.8	17.2	12.5	19.9	23.2
<b>Pell Grant recipient</b>	6.2	3.4	2.6	3.9	6.0

	All Low-Income Adults	UI Claimant			UI Exhaustee
		All	Referred by WPRS	Not Referred by WPRS	
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	22,713	8,201	14,512	4,226
<b>Service category</b>					
Core services, including staff assisted, only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intensive & core services only	58.4	73.2	80.5	69.1	63.4
Training services	41.6	26.8	19.5	30.9	36.6
<b>ITA established</b>	27.6	20.6	14.7	24.0	26.3
<b>Weeks participated (average)</b>	35.2	26.8	21.5	29.8	37.8
13 or fewer weeks	41.1	53.9	64.1	48.1	32.1
14 to 26 weeks	17.4	15.8	12.3	17.7	22.0
27 to 39 weeks	10.7	8.6	6.5	9.8	13.1
40 to 52 weeks	7.3	5.6	4.0	6.5	7.9
More than 52 weeks	23.5	16.1	13.1	17.8	24.9
<b>Weeks of training (average)</b>	34.7	35.4	31.6	36.5	34.3
13 or fewer weeks	40.8	42.9	42.5	43.1	40.1
14 to 26 weeks	17.8	17.8	17.2	17.9	19.2
27 to 39 weeks	10.7	10.3	11.3	10.0	10.1
40 to 52 weeks	8.5	7.9	9.6	7.4	9.4
More than 52 weeks	22.2	21.0	19.4	21.6	21.2
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Managerial, prof., technical	37.1	27.2	28.4	26.7	31.7
Service occupations	26.4	25.9	22.0	27.3	25.3
Sales and clerical	11.6	15.2	16.3	14.8	14.5
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction, and extraction	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.2
Installation, repair, production, transportation, material moving	21.6	29.0	30.5	28.4	25.3
<b>Reason for exit</b>					
Institutionalized	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Health/medical	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.5
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Family care	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Relocated to mandated residential program	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table II-22**  
**Services Received by Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009**  
**who Received Intensive or Training Services, by Low Income and Receipt of Public Assistance**  
(Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low- Income Adults</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Public Assistance</b>		
			<b>Any</b>	<b>TANF</b>	<b>Other</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	128,485	50,667	10,868	47,551
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
WIA dislocated worker	3.4	3.4	2.8	1.9	2.8
WIA youth	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1
ARRA-funded	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Partner program	77.1	77.1	80.4	84.5	80.3
Wagner-Peyser	74.9	74.9	79.4	83.5	79.4
TAA	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Veterans programs	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.3
Vocational Education	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Adult Education	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Title V Older Worker	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	5.2	5.2	7.3	14.2	7.1
<b>Services Received</b>					
Core self-service and informational activities	65.6	65.6	66.7	63.9	68.2
Staff-assisted core services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information	44.6	44.6	51.2	59.6	52.0
Intensive Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prevocational activities	9.4	9.4	11.4	14.2	10.5
Training services	41.6	41.6	39.4	40.9	39.1
On-the-job training	9.8	9.8	6.0	7.1	6.2
Skill upgrading & retraining	12.1	12.1	17.2	16.0	16.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4
ABE or ESL in combination with training	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.0
Customized training	4.4	4.4	2.0	1.4	2.0
Other occupational skills training	75.1	75.1	77.5	78.3	78.1
Needs-related payments	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.0
Other supportive services	24.8	24.8	29.2	26.4	29.1
<b>Pell Grant recipient</b>	6.2	6.2	7.5	6.4	7.5

	All Low- Income Adults	Low Income	Public Assistance		
			Any	TANF	Other
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	128,485	50,667	10,868	47,551
<b>Service category</b>					
Core services, including staff assisted, only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intensive & core services only	58.4	58.4	60.6	59.1	60.9
Training services	41.6	41.6	39.4	40.9	39.1
<b>ITA established</b>	27.6	27.6	30.1	28.0	30.3
<b>Weeks participated (average)</b>	35.2	35.2	37.9	39.1	37.7
13 or fewer weeks	41.1	41.1	37.2	37.1	36.8
14 to 26 weeks	17.4	17.4	18.3	19.0	18.5
27 to 39 weeks	10.7	10.7	11.2	11.9	11.2
40 to 52 weeks	7.3	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.9
More than 52 weeks	23.5	23.5	25.5	24.4	25.6
<b>Weeks of training (average)</b>	34.7	34.7	36.8	35.7	36.7
13 or fewer weeks	40.8	40.8	38.2	42.0	37.6
14 to 26 weeks	17.8	17.8	17.3	17.8	17.6
27 to 39 weeks	10.7	10.7	11.3	10.8	11.5
40 to 52 weeks	8.5	8.5	9.7	8.3	9.9
More than 52 weeks	22.2	22.2	23.4	21.0	23.4
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Managerial, prof., technical	37.1	37.1	33.2	27.1	33.3
Service occupations	26.4	26.4	35.8	43.0	35.7
Sales and clerical	11.6	11.6	12.8	19.5	12.4
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction, and extraction	3.3	3.3	1.8	1.0	1.8
Installation, repair, production, transportation, material moving	21.6	21.6	16.4	9.5	16.8
<b>Reason for exit</b>					
Institutionalized	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6
Health/medical	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.6
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Family care	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Relocated to mandated residential program	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table II-23**  
**Services Received by Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009**  
**who Received Intensive or Training Services, by Selected Characteristics**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low- Income Adults</b>	<b>Limited English- Language Proficiency</b>	<b>Single Parent</b>	<b>Pell Grant Recipient</b>	<b>Offender</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	5,883	34,050	8,016	12,044
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
WIA dislocated worker	3.4	1.8	3.1	3.2	1.9
WIA youth	1.4	0.6	1.3	2.0	1.2
ARRA-funded	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Partner program	77.1	59.1	74.8	61.2	80.5
Wagner-Peyser	74.9	57.3	73.7	55.4	79.3
TAA	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.3
National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans programs	1.7	0.2	0.8	1.4	2.4
Vocational Education	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6
Adult Education	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.9
Title V Older Worker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other partner programs	5.2	4.2	7.2	8.0	10.3
<b>Services Received</b>					
Core self-service and informational activities	65.6	73.8	62.5	47.8	64.0
Staff-assisted core services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information	44.6	63.9	45.8	40.8	57.7
Intensive Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prevocational activities	9.4	10.0	8.7	13.4	12.7
Training services	41.6	35.3	50.1	91.4	35.3
On-the-job training	9.8	17.4	5.7	0.7	10.4
Skill upgrading & retraining	12.1	10.2	14.6	12.4	15.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.7	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
ABE or ESL in combination with training	1.5	12.2	1.6	0.5	1.7
Customized training	4.4	5.3	1.5	0.3	2.9
Other occupational skills training	75.1	57.9	80.6	88.4	74.0
Needs-related payments	1.4	0.9	1.6	2.4	2.1
Other supportive services	24.8	33.5	33.6	46.9	36.9
<b>Pell Grant recipient</b>	6.2	1.7	11.5	100.0	3.3

	<b>All Low- Income Adults</b>	<b>Limited English- Language Proficiency</b>	<b>Single Parent</b>	<b>Pell Grant Recipient</b>	<b>Offender</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	128,485	5,883	34,050	8,016	12,044
<b>Service category</b>					
Core services, including staff assisted, only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intensive & core services only	58.4	64.7	49.9	8.6	64.7
Training services	41.6	35.3	50.1	91.4	35.3
<b>ITA established</b>	27.6	17.8	39.3	79.2	24.9
<b>Weeks participated (average)</b>	35.2	33.0	46.4	85.2	33.4
13 or fewer weeks	41.1	31.3	30.3	4.4	35.3
14 to 26 weeks	17.4	24.6	16.2	7.3	21.5
27 to 39 weeks	10.7	15.0	11.5	9.2	13.8
40 to 52 weeks	7.3	8.9	9.1	11.1	8.9
More than 52 weeks	23.5	20.3	32.9	68.0	20.6
<b>Weeks of training (average)</b>	34.7	31.5	41.8	64.9	24.7
13 or fewer weeks	40.8	32.3	31.8	9.6	52.5
14 to 26 weeks	17.8	25.2	17.4	11.6	19.2
27 to 39 weeks	10.7	15.4	12.1	13.3	9.8
40 to 52 weeks	8.5	9.2	10.8	15.6	6.0
More than 52 weeks	22.2	17.9	27.8	49.9	12.5
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Managerial, prof., technical	37.1	25.7	39.0	64.4	17.2
Service occupations	26.4	29.7	37.3	17.6	16.3
Sales and clerical	11.6	19.4	12.8	9.0	9.6
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction, and extraction	3.3	3.4	1.0	1.2	8.3
Installation, repair, production, transportation, material moving	21.6	21.8	9.8	7.8	48.7
<b>Reason for exit</b>					
Institutionalized	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	4.0
Health/medical	1.3	2.5	1.5	2.1	1.4
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Family care	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Relocated to mandated residential program	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table II-24**  
**Services Received by Low-Income Adult Exiters from April 2008 to March 2009, by State**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	<b>Core Services Only</b>	<b>Core and Intensive Services Only</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>ITA Established</b>
<b>Nation</b>	128,485	0.0	58.4	41.6	27.6
Alabama	1,630	0.0	20.7	79.3	42.3
Alaska	401	0.0	21.9	78.1	39.7
Arizona	1,041	0.0	41.4	58.6	27.8
Arkansas	568	0.0	13.9	86.1	5.5
California	21,307	0.0	83.0	17.0	7.0
Colorado	1,491	0.0	39.6	60.4	49.8
Connecticut	588	0.0	25.9	74.1	29.4
Delaware	251	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
District of Columbia	347	0.0	25.9	74.1	46.1
Florida	6,557	0.0	9.7	90.3	35.0
Georgia	1,199	0.0	16.3	83.7	75.7
Hawaii	203	0.0	25.1	74.9	45.3
Idaho	394	0.0	23.6	76.4	59.4
Illinois	3,375	0.0	38.3	61.7	59.1
Indiana	29,118	0.0	92.9	7.1	5.3
Iowa	432	0.0	12.0	88.0	39.4
Kansas	535	0.0	25.2	74.8	74.6
Kentucky	1,005	0.0	17.3	82.7	69.0
Louisiana	1,986	0.0	17.1	82.9	52.5
Maine	308	0.0	26.6	73.4	70.5
Massachusetts	1,499	0.0	30.1	69.9	63.1
Michigan	4,077	0.0	38.3	61.7	49.7
Minnesota	732	0.0	49.9	50.1	41.1
Mississippi	3,366	0.0	49.6	50.4	29.4
Missouri	1,994	0.0	44.1	55.9	32.0
Montana	244	0.0	7.8	92.2	0.0
Nebraska	428	0.0	12.4	87.6	86.9
Nevada	287	0.0	60.3	39.7	38.3
New Hampshire	318	0.0	23.6	76.4	75.5
New Jersey	1,558	0.0	24.6	75.4	72.0
New Mexico	526	0.0	21.7	78.3	61.8
New York	4,969	0.0	81.4	18.6	10.0
North Carolina	1,647	0.0	13.2	86.8	86.8
North Dakota	374	0.0	71.9	28.1	23.3
Ohio	3,021	0.0	26.8	73.2	48.8



	<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	<b>Core Services Only</b>	<b>Core and Intensive Services Only</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>ITA Established</b>
Oklahoma	939	0.0	57.8	42.2	40.8
Oregon	1,481	0.0	54.4	45.6	17.8
Pennsylvania	930	0.0	24.8	75.2	55.8
Puerto Rico	4,300	0.0	41.4	58.6	9.3
Rhode Island	330	0.0	59.1	40.9	40.9
South Carolina	5,309	0.0	53.2	46.8	37.4
South Dakota	691	0.0	57.9	42.1	31.7
Tennessee	1,800	0.0	14.2	85.8	60.9
Texas	8,652	0.0	57.1	42.9	39.6
Utah	787	0.0	2.5	97.5	88.7
Vermont	114	0.0	20.2	79.8	62.3
Virgin Islands	45	0.0	11.1	88.9	86.7
Virginia	901	0.0	32.1	67.9	60.6
Washington	2,319	0.0	55.4	44.6	29.2
West Virginia	542	0.0	28.2	71.8	31.5
Wisconsin	1,401	0.0	42.5	57.5	48.3
Wyoming	168	0.0	40.5	59.5	42.9

**Table II-C**  
**Outcomes of Adult Exiters,**  
**Comparison of Low-Income Adults with All Adults**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<u>All Adults</u>	<u>Adults Who Received Intensive or Training Services</u>	
		<u>All</u>	<u>Low-Income</u>
<b>Number of exiters<sup>1</sup></b>	786,653	250,654	113,010
<b>Common Measures</b>			
Entered employment (quarter after exit) (excludes employed at entry) <sup>1</sup>	68.1	71.2	72.2
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	83.8	85.8	84.9
Average earnings in 2nd and 3rd qtrs. <sup>2</sup>	\$14,811	\$13,910	\$11,929
<b>Other WIA Performance and 12- Month Outcomes</b>			
Retained employment 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	86.8	88.4	87.6
Retained employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	83.7	84.6	82.9
Earnings Change			
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$1,445	\$4,126	\$5,268
3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> quarters after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$1,587	\$4,346	\$5,366
Credential and employment rate <sup>1</sup>	58.4	58.4	59.5
<b>Information about Employment in Quarter after exit</b>			
<b>Occupation of employment<sup>1</sup></b>			
Managerial, professional, & technical	24.5	25.6	22.8
Service occupations	23.6	24.5	28.6
Sales and clerical	20.8	18.7	20.6
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction and extraction	4.5	4.5	4.1
Installation, repair, production, transportation, and material moving	26.7	26.7	23.8
<b>Nontraditional employment<sup>1</sup></b>	0.5	1.3	1.9
Males	0.5	1.4	2.1
Females	0.6	1.3	1.8

	<u>All Adults</u>	<u>Adults Who Received Intensive or Training Services</u>	
		<u>All</u>	<u>Low-Income</u>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	786,653	250,654	113,010
<b>Other Outcome Information</b>			
<b>Employment</b>			
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.4	76.4	76.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	73.7	77.1	76.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.2	76.4	75.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	71.4	74.0	72.0
<b>Average earnings (among with earnings)</b>			
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,362	\$6,020	\$5,062
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,831	\$6,415	\$5,420
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,842	\$6,516	\$5,552
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,735	\$6,764	\$5,756
<b>Earnings quarter after exit<sup>1</sup></b>			
\$1 to \$2,499	25.6	23.6	28.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.3	26.9	31.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.6	21.7	20.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.2	12.3	9.7
\$10,000 or more	17.3	15.6	10.1
<b>Earnings 3rd quarter after exit<sup>2</sup></b>			
\$1 to \$2,499	22.4	20.8	25.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.0	24.6	28.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.5	22.6	22.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.4	13.7	11.3
\$10,000 or more	19.6	18.2	12.8
<b>Attained credential (among received training)<sup>1</sup></b>			
High school diploma/equivalency	65.9	65.9	67.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college degree	1.0	1.0	1.2
Occupational skills license/credential/certificate	7.6	7.6	9.0
Other	51.8	51.8	52.7
	5.5	5.5	4.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on exiters from October 2007 to September 2008.

<sup>2</sup> Based on exiters from April 2007 to March 2008.

<sup>3</sup> Based on exiters from January 2007 to December 2007.

<sup>4</sup> Based on exiters from July 2007 to June 2008.

**Table II-25**  
**Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters, Trends Over Time**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>WIA Oct. 2004 to Sep. 2005</b>	<b>WIA Oct. 2005 to Sep. 2006</b>	<b>WIA Oct. 2006 to Sep. 2007</b>	<b>WIA Apr. 2007 to Mar. 2008</b>	<b>WIA Oct. 2007 to Sep. 2008</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	110,588	105,296	106,132	106,486	113,010
<b>Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment (quarter after exit) (excludes employed at entry)	76.7	76.1	75.8	76.0	72.2
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters	81.2	81.7	84.6	84.9	84.5
Average earnings in 2nd & 3rd qtrs. quarters	\$10,423	\$11,011	\$11,706	\$11,929	\$11,697
<b>Other WIA Performance and 12-Month Outcomes</b>					
Retained employment 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter after exit	85.2	85.3	87.5	87.6	87.2
Retained employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	79.4	80.6	82.1	82.9	
Earnings Change					
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters after exit	\$5,101	\$5,510	\$5,416	\$5,268	\$5,074
3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> quarters after exit	\$5,126	\$5,553	\$5,434	\$5,366	
Credential and employment rate	63.1	62.7	61.6	61.1	59.5
<b>Information about Employment in Quarter after exit</b>					
<b>Occupation of employment</b>					
Managerial, professional, & technical	19.2	20.7	21.7	22.4	22.8
Service occupations	28.9	28.5	27.2	27.4	28.6
Sales and clerical	22.8	22.2	22.0	21.0	20.6
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction and extraction	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
Installation, repair, production, transportation, and material moving	25.1	24.8	25.1	25.1	23.8
<b>Nontraditional employment</b>	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.9
Males	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.1
Females	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.8

<sup>2</sup> Data for exiters before July 2004 do not include supplemental data on employment.

	WIA Oct. 2004 to Sep. 2005	WIA Oct. 2005 to Sep. 2006	WIA Oct. 2006 to Sep. 2007	WIA Apr. 2007 to Mar. 2008	WIA Oct. 2007 to Sep. 2008
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	110,588	105,296	106,132	106,486	113,010
<b>Other Outcome Information</b>					
<b>Employment</b>					
Quarter after exit	79.1	78.8	78.9	79.1	76.2
Second quarter after exit	74.2	74.2	76.8	77.2	75.7
Third quarter after exit	73.0	73.0	75.2	75.2	74.6
Fourth quarter after exit	69.1	69.7	71.5	72.0	
<b>Average earnings (among with earnings)</b>					
Quarter after exit	\$4,436	\$4,719	\$5,033	\$5,162	\$5,062
Second quarter after exit	\$4,723	\$4,976	\$5,294	\$5,392	\$5,387
Third quarter after exit	\$4,875	\$5,151	\$5,451	\$5,552	\$5,473
Fourth quarter after exit	\$5,027	\$5,359	\$5,599	\$5,756	
<b>Earnings quarter after exit</b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	29.9	28.0	27.3	26.7	28.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	35.4	33.4	31.9	31.2	31.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.8	21.8	21.3	21.6	20.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.1	9.6	10.0	10.3	9.7
\$10,000 or more	5.7	7.2	9.4	10.2	10.1
<b>Earnings 3rd quarter after exit</b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	27.4	26.2	25.4	25.2	25.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.6	30.0	29.3	28.6	28.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.6	23.1	22.0	22.2	22.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.3	10.9	11.3	11.3	11.3
\$10,000 or more	8.1	9.8	12.0	12.8	12.1
<b>Attained credential (among received training)</b>					
High school diploma/equivalency	73.7	73.2	70.7	69.6	67.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college degree	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
Occupational skills license/credential/certificate	6.8	8.4	8.5	8.6	9.0
Other	56.1	54.0	55.1	54.6	52.7
	10.0	9.8	6.0	5.3	4.9

**Note:** Outcome data for exiters from April 2007 to March 2008 are incomplete. Data for outcomes in the fourth quarter after exit are based on 9 months of exiters.

Outcome data for exiters from October 2007 to September 2008 do not include fourth quarter outcomes; second and third quarter outcomes are based on 9 and 6 months of exiters, respectively.

**Table II-26**  
**Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters, by Age**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	Age at Participation				
	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 – 44	45 – 54	55 and Over
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters<sup>1</sup></b>	13,635	35,523	41,112	16,884	5,845
<b>Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment (quarter after exit) (excludes employed at entry) <sup>1</sup>	74.7	74.3	73.2	68.5	59.8
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	84.1	84.9	85.2	84.7	84.4
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> & 3 <sup>rd</sup> qtrs. <sup>2</sup>	\$10,109	\$11,770	\$12,438	\$12,406	\$12,314
<b>Other WIA Performance and 12-Month Outcomes</b>					
Retained employment 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.1	87.7	87.9	87.0	86.9
Retained employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	82.4	83.5	83.1	82.1	81.2
Earnings Change					
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,607	\$5,802	\$5,252	\$4,383	\$3,109
3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> quarters after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,797	\$5,889	\$5,310	\$4,513	\$3,246
Credential and employment rate <sup>1</sup>	58.4	59.9	59.6	58.9	58.9
<b>Information about Employment in Quarter after exit</b>					
<b>Occupation of employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Managerial, professional, & technical	19.3	26.5	23.1	18.0	18.0
Service occupations	34.7	31.0	26.3	25.4	24.1
Sales and clerical	21.2	20.0	19.9	20.8	27.9
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction and extraction	6.2	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.7
Installation, repair, production, transportation, and material moving	18.7	19.1	26.4	32.0	26.3
<b>Nontraditional employment<sup>1</sup></b>	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9
Males	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.7
Females	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1

	Age at Participation				
	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 – 44	45 – 54	55 and Over
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	13,635	35,523	41,112	16,884	5,845
<b>Other Outcome Information</b>					
<b>Employment</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.7	78.3	77.0	72.0	63.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	77.8	78.1	76.8	72.9	67.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	76.7	77.0	75.8	71.7	66.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	73.1	74.1	72.5	68.3	62.3
<b>Average earnings (among with earnings)</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,233	\$4,970	\$5,321	\$5,295	\$5,196
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$4,570	\$5,304	\$5,690	\$5,702	\$5,537
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,651	\$5,503	\$5,786	\$5,803	\$5,708
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,897	\$5,682	\$6,004	\$6,012	\$5,912
<b>Earnings quarter after exit<sup>1</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	35.0	28.5	25.7	27.2	29.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	34.7	31.6	30.0	30.3	30.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.0	20.4	22.5	21.5	20.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.3	9.8	10.5	10.1	8.5
\$10,000 or more	6.0	9.7	11.4	10.9	11.1
<b>Earnings 3rd quarter after exit<sup>2</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	32.1	25.6	23.2	23.6	24.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.2	29.1	27.6	28.3	27.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.8	21.6	23.1	22.5	23.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.7	10.9	12.2	12.0	11.2
\$10,000 or more	8.2	12.8	13.9	13.6	13.3
<b>Attained credential (among received training)<sup>1</sup></b>					
High school diploma/equivalency	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college degree	10.6	10.5	9.0	5.1	2.6
Occupational skills license/credential/certificate	47.3	50.8	53.5	58.6	62.7
Other	5.6	4.9	4.6	4.9	6.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on exiters from October 2007 to September 2008.<sup>2</sup> Based on exiters from April 2007 to March 2008.<sup>3</sup> Based on exiters from January 2007 to December 2007.<sup>4</sup> Based on exiters from July 2007 to June 2008.

**Table II-27**  
**Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters, by Ethnicity and Race**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Not Hispanic</b>			
		<b>All</b>	<b>Black (only)</b>	<b>White (only)</b>	<b>Other</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters<sup>1</sup></b>	20,727	90,784	35,688	49,792	5,304
<b>Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment (quarter after exit) (excludes employed at entry) <sup>1</sup>	76.1	71.4	70.0	72.3	72.3
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	88.4	84.0	81.9	85.3	86.4
Average earnings in 2nd and 3rd qtrs. <sup>2</sup>	\$12,079	\$11,885	\$10,481	\$12,808	\$12,536
<b>Other WIA Performance and 12-Month Outcomes</b>					
Retained employment 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	90.4	86.9	85.3	87.9	88.7
Retained employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	83.3	82.8	81.7	83.4	85.2
Earnings Change					
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,385	\$5,241	\$4,232	\$5,881	\$6,394
3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> quarters after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,393	\$5,359	\$4,280	\$6,082	\$6,312
Credential and employment rate <sup>1</sup>	63.3	58.7	53.1	62.5	58.5
<b>Information about Employment in Quarter after exit</b>					
<b>Occupation of employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Managerial, professional, & technical	15.7	24.8	19.0	28.3	23.1
Service occupations	29.4	28.4	33.2	25.7	28.6
Sales and clerical	26.7	18.7	19.7	18.3	17.9
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction and extraction	6.0	3.6	2.7	4.0	5.4
Installation, repair, production, transportation, and material moving	22.3	24.4	25.4	23.7	25.0
<b>Nontraditional employment<sup>1</sup></b>	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.5
Males	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.0
Females	2.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.1



	Hispanic	Not Hispanic			
		All	Black (only)	White (only)	Other
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	20,727	90,784	35,688	49,792	5,304
<b>Other Outcome Information</b>					
<b>Employment</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.5	75.9	74.3	77.1	75.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	77.1	76.1	74.1	77.6	77.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.8	75.1	73.1	76.6	76.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	70.2	72.5	70.9	73.5	74.5
<b>Average earnings (among with earnings)</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,210	\$5,026	\$4,420	\$5,401	\$5,452
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,482	\$5,401	\$4,680	\$5,887	\$5,785
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,544	\$5,548	\$4,837	\$6,037	\$5,860
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,765	\$5,747	\$4,996	\$6,277	\$5,994
<b>Earnings quarter after exit<sup>1</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	26.6	28.5	32.3	26.2	25.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32.1	31.0	33.2	29.6	29.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.9	20.7	19.7	21.1	22.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.5	9.7	8.1	10.8	10.6
\$10,000 or more	9.9	10.1	6.6	12.4	11.8
<b>Earnings 3rd quarter after exit<sup>2</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	26.0	25.0	29.3	22.1	23.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.4	28.5	31.0	26.7	27.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.7	22.2	21.7	22.6	22.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.7	11.4	9.4	12.7	12.1
\$10,000 or more	12.2	12.9	8.5	15.9	14.4
<b>Attained credential (among received training)<sup>1</sup></b>	70.1	67.3	62.9	70.2	67.2
High school diploma/equivalency	2.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college degree	4.9	9.8	6.1	12.4	8.4
Occupational skills license/credential/certificate	53.7	52.3	52.5	52.2	52.9
Other	9.4	4.2	3.6	4.5	4.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on exiters from October 2007 to September 2008.<sup>2</sup> Based on exiters from April 2007 to March 2008.<sup>3</sup> Based on exiters from January 2007 to December 2007.<sup>4</sup> Based on exiters from July 2007 to June 2008.

**Table II-28**  
**Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters, by Employment at Participation, Gender and Disability Status**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>Employed at Participation</b>		<b>Gender</b>		<b>With a Disability</b>
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters<sup>1</sup></b>	28,482	84,528	43,965	68,940	6,227
<b>Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment (quarter after exit) (excludes employed at entry) <sup>1</sup>		72.2	70.8	73.2	59.8
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	89.9	82.9	82.9	86.1	81.3
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	\$13,782	\$11,089	\$13,173	\$11,252	\$10,646
<b>Other WIA Performance and 12-Month Outcomes</b>					
Retained employment 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	91.8	86.0	85.8	88.7	84.6
Retained employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	89.2	80.5	80.8	84.1	79.5
Earnings Change					
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,753	\$5,070	\$5,148	\$5,337	\$5,007
3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> quarters after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,859	\$5,165	\$5,232	\$5,441	\$5,051
Credential and employment rate <sup>1</sup>	65.7	56.2	58.1	60.2	49.6
<b>Information about Employment in Quarter after exit</b>					
<b>Occupation of employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Managerial, professional, & technical	33.0	18.6	11.9	29.1	19.2
Service occupations	29.0	28.5	16.7	35.5	30.2
Sales and clerical	15.9	22.5	11.5	25.7	21.9
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction and extraction	3.6	4.4	9.9	0.8	4.4
Installation, repair, production, transportation, and material moving	18.6	26.0	50.0	8.9	24.4
<b>Nontraditional employment<sup>1</sup></b>	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	3.5
Males	2.8	1.9	2.1		4.4
Females	1.5	1.9		1.8	2.7

	<b>Employed at Participation</b>		<b>Gender</b>		<b>With a Disability</b>
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	28,482	84,528	43,965	68,940	6,227
<b>Other Outcome Information</b>					
<b>Employment</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	87.6	72.2	74.0	77.6	63.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	85.8	73.1	74.3	77.6	64.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	85.0	72.0	73.2	76.5	63.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	83.0	68.4	69.9	73.3	60.8
<b>Average earnings (among with earnings)</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,193	\$4,569	\$5,416	\$4,852	\$4,427
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,593	\$4,925	\$5,877	\$5,160	\$4,631
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,639	\$5,101	\$6,059	\$5,269	\$4,840
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,923	\$5,272	\$6,330	\$5,441	\$4,981
<b>Earnings quarter after exit<sup>1</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	18.9	32.2	27.7	28.4	36.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.5	31.9	27.4	33.4	30.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.9	20.0	21.8	20.4	17.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.3	8.6	11.4	8.7	7.9
\$10,000 or more	16.4	7.3	11.8	9.1	7.9
<b>Earnings 3rd quarter after exit<sup>2</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	17.7	28.3	24.0	25.9	34.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.2	29.6	24.3	31.0	27.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.9	21.8	22.7	21.8	19.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	10.2	13.4	10.1	9.4
\$10,000 or more	19.3	10.0	15.6	11.2	9.7
<b>Attained credential (among received training)<sup>1</sup></b>					
High school diploma/equivalency	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college degree	11.2	7.9	4.8	11.3	8.3
Occupational skills license/credential/certificate	53.5	52.3	55.9	50.9	46.5
Other	4.7	5.1	5.7	4.5	5.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on exiters from October 2007 to September 2008.<sup>2</sup> Based on exiters from April 2007 to March 2008.<sup>3</sup> Based on exiters from January 2007 to December 2007.<sup>4</sup> Based on exiters from July 2007 to June 2008.

**Table II-29**  
**Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters, by Veteran Status**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low- Income Adult Exiters</b>	<b>Veteran</b>	<b>Campaign Veteran</b>	<b>Recently Separated Veteran</b>	<b>Disabled Veteran</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters<sup>1</sup></b>	113,010	6,126	2,150	800	750
<b>Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment (quarter after exit) (excludes employed at entry) <sup>1</sup>	72.2	68.5	68.3	77.2	61.2
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	84.9	83.6	86.9	88.6	84.4
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	\$11,929	\$13,396	\$13,984	\$14,311	\$12,852
<b>Other WIA Performance and 12-Month Outcomes</b>					
Retained employment 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.6	86.4	89.5	90.9	87.6
Retained employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	82.9	82.3	85.3	83.5	83.7
Earnings Change					
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,268	\$5,619	\$6,206	\$8,055	\$5,926
3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> quarters after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,366	\$5,733	\$6,450	\$7,969	\$6,326
Credential and employment rate <sup>1</sup>	59.5	55.5	51.3	59.8	46.9
<b>Information about Employment in Quarter after exit</b>					
<b>Occupation of employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Managerial, professional, & technical	22.8	15.2	13.0	16.0	21.3
Service occupations	28.6	20.1	23.3	25.8	22.6
Sales and clerical	20.6	14.7	16.7	17.6	17.1
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction and extraction	4.1	6.6	6.9	7.0	4.3
Installation, repair, production, transportation, and material moving	23.8	43.4	40.1	33.6	34.8
<b>Nontraditional employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Males	2.1	3.3	4.8	4.6	5.8
Females	1.8	2.9	3.7	4.4	6.7

	<b>All Low- Income Adult Exiters</b>	<b>Veteran</b>	<b>Campaign Veteran</b>	<b>Recently Separated Veteran</b>	<b>Disabled Veteran</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	113,010	6,126	2,150	800	750
<b>Other Outcome Information</b>					
<b>Employment</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.2	71.4	71.2	79.9	64.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	76.3	72.9	72.9	80.4	69.2
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.2	71.6	72.6	79.4	68.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	72.0	69.1	70.5	73.4	65.7
<b>Average earnings (among with earnings)</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,062	\$5,547	\$5,894	\$6,324	\$5,347
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,420	\$6,085	\$6,176	\$6,492	\$5,583
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,552	\$6,189	\$6,466	\$6,877	\$5,980
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,756	\$6,405	\$6,824	\$7,368	\$6,292
<b>Earnings quarter after exit<sup>1</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	28.1	26.3	25.4	22.9	28.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.2	26.0	23.8	24.2	24.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.9	22.6	21.9	19.8	21.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	12.6	14.6	15.4	14.5
\$10,000 or more	10.1	12.6	14.3	17.7	10.9
<b>Earnings 3rd quarter after exit<sup>2</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	25.2	23.0	21.9	21.2	24.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.6	23.7	22.7	22.1	22.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.2	23.1	21.9	19.9	24.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.3	13.9	14.4	14.1	14.7
\$10,000 or more	12.8	16.5	19.0	22.7	14.9
<b>Attained credential (among received training)<sup>1</sup></b>					
High school diploma/equivalency	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college degree	9.0	6.9	5.4	8.7	7.3
Occupational skills license/credential/certificate	52.7	55.2	51.7	57.1	45.5
Other	4.9	4.8	5.2	2.4	5.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on exiters from October 2007 to September 2008.<sup>2</sup> Based on exiters from April 2007 to March 2008.<sup>3</sup> Based on exiters from January 2007 to December 2007.<sup>4</sup> Based on exiters from July 2007 to June 2008.

**Table II-30**  
**Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters who Received Intensive or Training Services,**  
**by Highest Grade Completed**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low- Income Adults</b>	<b>Less than High School</b>	<b>High School Graduate</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>College Graduate</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters<sup>1</sup></b>	113,010	17,891	61,020	27,107	6,818
<b>Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment (quarter after exit) (excludes employed at entry) <sup>1</sup>	72.2	65.8	73.2	74.3	75.1
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	84.9	79.7	84.7	87.4	89.6
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	\$11,929	\$9,604	\$11,234	\$13,591	\$16,511
<b>Other WIA Performance and 12-Month Outcomes</b>					
Retained employment 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.6	83.6	87.4	89.6	91.2
Retained employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	82.9	78.9	82.6	85.3	86.7
Earnings Change					
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,268	\$3,431	\$4,758	\$6,931	\$7,710
3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> quarters after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,366	\$3,496	\$4,797	\$7,123	\$8,048
Credential and employment rate <sup>1</sup>	59.5	52.4	58.9	61.7	68.6
<b>Information about Employment in Quarter after exit</b>					
<b>Occupation of employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Managerial, professional, & technical	22.8	5.5	16.9	38.1	46.1
Service occupations	28.6	37.4	31.2	22.2	15.1
Sales and clerical	20.6	18.9	20.5	21.0	22.6
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction and extraction	4.1	6.2	4.7	2.6	1.6
Installation, repair, production, transportation, and material moving	23.8	32.0	26.7	16.1	14.6
<b>Nontraditional employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Males	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.7
Females	2.1	1.2	2.0	3.2	2.6
	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.1

	<b>All Low- Income Adults</b>	<b>Less than High School</b>	<b>High School Graduate</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>College Graduate</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	113,010	17,891	61,020	27,107	6,818
<b>Other Outcome Information</b>					
<b>Employment</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.2	69.0	76.6	79.0	79.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	76.3	69.1	76.8	79.4	79.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.2	67.8	75.7	78.6	79.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	72.0	65.1	72.3	75.5	76.1
<b>Average earnings (among with earnings)</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,062	\$3,935	\$4,709	\$5,713	\$7,981
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,420	\$4,212	\$5,062	\$6,245	\$8,096
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,552	\$4,306	\$5,223	\$6,455	\$7,899
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,756	\$4,465	\$5,405	\$6,754	\$8,040
<b>Earnings quarter after exit<sup>1</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	28.1	38.8	28.9	23.4	16.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.2	34.6	33.1	27.8	20.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.9	16.3	21.6	22.1	19.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	5.9	8.9	12.5	14.3
\$10,000 or more	10.1	4.4	7.5	14.2	28.7
<b>Earnings 3rd quarter after exit<sup>2</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	25.2	35.9	25.6	20.0	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.6	32.5	30.3	24.7	20.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.2	18.0	23.4	22.5	19.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.3	7.3	10.9	13.7	14.8
\$10,000 or more	12.8	6.4	9.9	19.1	28.4
<b>Attained credential (among received training)<sup>1</sup></b>					
High school diploma/equivalency	1.2	6.6	0.4	0.4	0.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college degree	9.0	2.0	6.5	18.0	9.2
Occupational skills license/credential/certificate	52.7	48.2	55.4	46.7	60.4
Other	4.9	5.9	5.0	4.2	5.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on exiters from October 2007 to September 2008.<sup>2</sup> Based on exiters from April 2007 to March 2008.<sup>3</sup> Based on exiters from January 2007 to December 2007.<sup>4</sup> Based on exiters from July 2007 to June 2008.

**Table II-31**  
**Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters who Received Intensive or Training Services, by UI Status**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low-Income Adults</b>	<b>UI Claimant</b>			<b>UI Exhaustee</b>
		<b>All</b>	<b>Referred by WPRS</b>	<b>Not Referred by WPRS</b>	
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters<sup>1</sup></b>	113,010	15,952	4,859	11,093	3,911
<b>Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment (quarter after exit) (excludes employed at entry) <sup>1</sup>	72.2	75.1	72.9	76.0	71.9
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	84.9	86.0	85.6	86.1	85.1
Average earnings in 2nd and 3rd quarters <sup>2</sup>	\$11,929	\$11,803	\$11,761	\$11,818	\$12,077
<b>Other WIA Performance and 12-Month Outcomes</b>					
Retained employment 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.6	88.4	88.1	88.5	88.2
Retained employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	82.9	85.4	83.5	86.0	84.9
Earnings Change					
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,268	\$2,194	\$1,943	\$2,285	\$6,037
3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> quarters after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,366	\$2,351	\$2,112	\$2,438	\$6,065
Credential and employment rate <sup>1</sup>	59.5	59.2	53.7	60.9	53.1
<b>Information about Employment in Quarter after exit</b>					
<b>Occupation of employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Managerial, professional, & technical	22.8	17.8	15.7	18.5	20.1
Service occupations	28.6	25.2	25.4	25.2	22.7
Sales and clerical	20.6	24.2	27.4	23.2	22.6
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction and extraction	4.1	3.9	2.4	4.4	3.5
Installation, repair, production, transportation, and material moving	23.8	28.8	29.2	28.7	31.2
<b>Nontraditional employment<sup>1</sup></b>	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.8	2.3
Males	2.1	1.4	0.4	1.8	3.0
Females	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.7



	All Low-Income Adults	UI Claimant			UI Exhaustee
		All	Referred by WPRS	Not Referred by WPRS	
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	113,010	15,952	4,859	11,093	3,911
<b>Other Outcome Information</b>					
<b>Employment</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.2	76.4	74.6	77.3	73.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	76.3	80.1	79.4	80.4	75.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.2	79.4	79.8	79.3	75.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	72.0	77.3	76.6	77.6	74.3
<b>Average earnings (among with earnings)</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,062	\$4,867	\$4,649	\$4,961	\$4,983
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,420	\$5,321	\$5,191	\$5,369	\$5,415
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,552	\$5,567	\$5,584	\$5,561	\$5,759
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,756	\$5,775	\$5,695	\$5,805	\$5,721
<b>Earnings quarter after exit<sup>1</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	28.1	27.4	29.6	26.4	27.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.2	31.6	31.5	31.6	31.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.9	23.3	22.9	23.4	22.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	10.1	9.1	10.5	10.0
\$10,000 or more	10.1	7.7	6.8	8.1	8.6
<b>Earnings 3rd quarter after exit<sup>2</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	25.2	22.3	21.7	22.6	22.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.6	28.3	30.1	27.7	28.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.2	25.8	25.8	25.8	24.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.3	12.4	11.4	12.7	12.5
\$10,000 or more	12.8	11.2	11.0	11.2	12.2
<b>Attained credential (among received training)<sup>1</sup></b>					
High school diploma/equivalency	1.2	1.1	2.6	0.6	0.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college degree	9.0	7.4	6.1	7.8	8.9
Occupational skills license/credential/certificate	52.7	54.8	47.6	56.9	47.4
Other	4.9	3.8	5.0	3.4	5.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on exiters from October 2007 to September 2008.<sup>2</sup> Based on exiters from April 2007 to March 2008.<sup>3</sup> Based on exiters from January 2007 to December 2007.<sup>4</sup> Based on exiters from July 2007 to June 2008.

**Table II-32**  
**Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters who Received Intensive or Training Services,**  
**by Low Income and Receipt of Public Assistance**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low-Income Adults</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Public Assistance</b>		
			<b>Any</b>	<b>TANF</b>	<b>Other</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters<sup>1</sup></b>	113,010	113,010	44,907	10,500	41,776
<b>Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment (quarter after exit) (excludes employed at entry) <sup>1</sup>	72.2	72.2	70.1	68.9	70.2
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	84.9	84.9	83.0	81.7	83.3
Average earnings in 2nd and 3rd qtrs. <sup>2</sup>	\$11,929	\$11,929	\$10,583	\$9,691	\$10,682
<b>Other WIA Performance and 12- Month Outcomes</b>					
Retained employment 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.6	87.6	86.2	85.4	86.4
Retained employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	82.9	82.9	82.0	81.7	82.1
Earnings Change					
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,268	\$5,268	\$4,866	\$4,840	\$4,923
3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> quarters after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,366	\$5,366	\$4,888	\$4,902	\$4,950
Credential and employment rate <sup>1</sup>	59.5	59.5	55.3	53.5	55.7
<b>Information about Employment in Quarter after exit</b>					
<b>Occupation of employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Managerial, professional, & technical	22.8	22.8	20.2	17.7	20.0
Service occupations	28.6	28.6	34.6	39.4	34.7
Sales and clerical	20.6	20.6	23.0	28.9	22.6
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction and extraction	4.1	4.1	2.7	1.9	2.8
Installation, repair, production, transportation, and material moving	23.8	23.8	19.5	12.1	19.9
<b>Nontraditional employment<sup>1</sup></b>	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9
Males	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.7
Females	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6

	All Low-Income Adults	Low Income	Public Assistance		
			Any	TANF	Other
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	113,010	113,010	44,907	10,500	41,776
<b>Other Outcome Information</b>					
<b>Employment</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.2	76.2	73.6	70.9	73.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	76.3	76.3	74.1	71.7	74.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.2	75.2	73.3	71.6	73.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	72.0	72.0	70.8	70.2	70.9
<b>Average earnings (among with earnings)</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,062	\$5,062	\$4,439	\$3,998	\$4,476
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,420	\$5,420	\$4,728	\$4,281	\$4,774
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,552	\$5,552	\$4,882	\$4,403	\$4,937
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,756	\$5,756	\$5,033	\$4,589	\$5,085
<b>Earnings quarter after exit<sup>1</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	28.1	28.1	31.2	35.6	30.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.2	31.2	34.6	35.5	34.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.9	20.9	19.9	18.3	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	9.7	7.9	6.4	8.0
\$10,000 or more	10.1	10.1	6.4	4.3	6.6
<b>Earnings 3rd quarter after exit<sup>2</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	25.2	25.2	28.9	32.7	28.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.6	28.6	31.8	33.2	31.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.2	22.2	21.5	20.6	21.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.3	11.3	9.1	7.3	9.3
\$10,000 or more	12.8	12.8	8.7	6.3	8.9
<b>Attained credential (among received training)<sup>1</sup></b>					
High school diploma/equivalency	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college degree	9.0	9.0	7.5	6.4	7.4
Occupational skills license/credential/certificate	52.7	52.7	51.8	50.0	52.6
Other	4.9	4.9	4.2	5.6	3.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on exiters from October 2007 to September 2008.

<sup>2</sup> Based on exiters from April 2007 to March 2008.

<sup>3</sup> Based on exiters from January 2007 to December 2007.

<sup>4</sup> Based on exiters from July 2007 to June 2008.

**Table II-33**  
**Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters who Received Intensive or Training Services,**  
**by Selected Characteristics**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low- Income Adults</b>	<b>Limited English- Language Proficiency</b>	<b>Single Parent</b>	<b>Pell Grant Recipient</b>	<b>Offender</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters<sup>1</sup></b>	113,010	5,960	33,669	9,030	11,844
<b>Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment (quarter after exit) (excludes employed at entry) <sup>1</sup>	72.2	76.9	74.6	80.4	68.9
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	84.9	89.0	85.3	89.7	78.5
Average earnings in 2nd and 3rd quarters <sup>2</sup>	\$11,929	\$10,540	\$11,014	\$14,032	\$10,575
<b>Other WIA Performance and 12-Month Outcomes</b>					
Retained employment 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.6	91.0	88.2	91.7	82.2
Retained employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	82.9	80.2	84.6	87.7	77.3
Earnings Change					
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,268	\$5,357	\$5,101	\$8,924	\$4,963
3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> quarters after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,366	\$5,324	\$5,115	\$8,957	\$5,049
Credential and employment rate <sup>1</sup>	59.5	66.8	58.1	61.4	48.4
<b>Information about Employment in Quarter after exit</b>					
<b>Occupation of employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Managerial, professional, & technical	22.8	8.7	26.2	55.2	8.3
Service occupations	28.6	36.8	36.8	20.5	21.9
Sales and clerical	20.6	25.5	23.5	15.2	15.9
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction and extraction	4.1	5.5	1.3	1.0	11.5
Installation, repair, production, transportation, and material moving	23.8	23.6	12.2	8.0	42.3
<b>Nontraditional employment<sup>1</sup></b>	1.9	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.0
Males	2.1	2.1	2.6	6.3	1.5
Females	1.8	3.5	1.8	1.9	3.0

	All Low- Income Adults	Limited English- Language Proficiency	Single Parent	Pell Grant Recipient	Offender
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	113,010	5,960	33,669	9,030	11,844
<b>Other Outcome Information</b>					
<b>Employment</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.2	78.8	78.7	84.2	71.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	76.3	76.6	78.6	84.4	68.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.2	74.2	77.6	83.0	67.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	72.0	66.1	75.4	79.8	64.3
<b>Average earnings (among with earnings)</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,062	\$4,666	\$4,750	\$6,122	\$4,347
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,420	\$4,833	\$5,046	\$6,627	\$4,528
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,552	\$4,829	\$5,153	\$6,722	\$4,733
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,756	\$4,974	\$5,298	\$7,024	\$4,930
<b>Earnings quarter after exit<sup>1</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	28.1	26.8	27.8	19.1	34.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.2	36.8	34.1	26.3	32.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.9	22.5	21.5	22.8	19.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	7.5	8.9	15.7	8.0
\$10,000 or more	10.1	6.3	7.7	16.1	6.0
<b>Earnings 3rd quarter after exit<sup>2</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	25.2	28.4	25.9	17.0	33.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.6	33.8	31.2	23.3	29.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.2	21.2	23.0	23.5	19.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.3	9.2	10.0	15.8	9.4
\$10,000 or more	12.8	7.4	9.9	20.3	8.6
<b>Attained credential (among received training)<sup>1</sup></b>					
High school diploma/equivalency	1.2	3.8	1.1	1.7	1.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college degree	9.0	6.9	9.9	27.3	3.9
Occupational skills license/credential/certificate	52.7	50.0	50.7	36.2	50.8
Other	4.9	13.7	4.4	3.0	3.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on exiters from October 2007 to September 2008.

<sup>2</sup> Based on exiters from April 2007 to March 2008.

<sup>3</sup> Based on exiters from January 2007 to December 2007.

<sup>4</sup> Based on exiters from July 2007 to June 2008.

**Table II-34**  
**Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters, by Major Service Categories**  
(Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>All Low- Income Adult Exiters</b>	<b>Core Services Only</b>	<b>Core and Intensive Services Only</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>ITA Established</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters<sup>1</sup></b>	113,010		55,124	57,886	39,481
<b>Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment (quarter after exit) (excludes employed at entry) <sup>1</sup>	72.2		66.2	79.5	79.2
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	84.9		81.9	86.9	86.3
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> & 3 <sup>rd</sup> qtrs. <sup>2</sup>	\$11,929		\$10,067	\$13,066	\$12,625
<b>Other WIA Performance and 12-Month Outcomes</b>					
Retained employment 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.6		85.1	89.2	88.8
Retained employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	82.9		80.1	84.7	84.4
Earnings Change					
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,268		\$3,743	\$6,280	\$6,533
3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> quarters after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,366		\$3,806	\$6,365	\$6,593
Credential and employment rate <sup>1</sup>	59.5			59.5	60.7
<b>Information about Employment in Quarter after exit</b>					
<b>Occupation of employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Managerial, professional, & technical	22.8		13.1	27.2	29.3
Service occupations	28.6		30.3	27.9	30.5
Sales and clerical	20.6		29.1	16.7	15.6
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction and extraction	4.1		5.3	3.6	2.2
Installation, repair, production, transportation, and material moving	23.8		22.2	24.6	22.5
<b>Nontraditional employment<sup>1</sup></b>	1.9		1.2	2.5	2.5
Males	2.1		1.2	3.1	3.6
Females	1.8		1.3	2.2	2.1

	All Low- Income Adult Exiters	Core Services Only	Core and Intensive Services Only	Training	ITA Established
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	113,010	0	55,124	57,886	39,481
<b>Other Outcome Information</b>					
<b>Employment</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.2		69.3	82.8	82.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	76.3		70.7	80.7	80.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.2		69.8	79.4	79.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	72.0		66.7	75.9	76.0
<b>Average earnings (among with earnings)</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,062		\$4,092	\$5,843	\$5,546
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,420		\$4,385	\$6,121	\$5,865
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,552		\$4,584	\$6,184	\$5,979
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,756		\$4,741	\$6,396	\$6,185
<b>Earnings quarter after exit<sup>1</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	28.1		36.5	21.4	22.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.2		33.6	29.2	30.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.9		18.0	23.2	23.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7		6.6	12.2	12.4
\$10,000 or more	10.1		5.3	14.0	12.1
<b>Earnings 3rd quarter after exit<sup>2</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	25.2		32.5	20.4	21.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.6		32.0	26.4	26.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.2		20.1	23.5	23.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.3		8.1	13.4	13.2
\$10,000 or more	12.8		7.4	16.3	15.2
<b>Attained credential (among received training)<sup>1</sup></b>					
High school diploma/equivalency	1.2			1.2	0.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college degree	9.0			9.0	10.7
Occupational skills license/credential/certificate	52.7			52.7	55.6
Other	4.9			4.9	3.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on exiters from October 2007 to September 2008.

<sup>2</sup> Based on exiters from April 2007 to March 2008.

<sup>3</sup> Based on exiters from January 2007 to December 2007.

<sup>4</sup> Based on exiters from July 2007 to June 2008.

**Table II-35**  
**Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters, by Type of Training**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	<b>No Training</b>	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>Basic Skills Training</b>	<b>On-the-job Training</b>	<b>Occupational Training</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters<sup>1</sup></b>	55,124	57,886	1,048	5,540	52,212
<b>Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment (quarter after exit) (excludes employed at entry) <sup>1</sup>	66.2	79.5	75.5	87.2	78.7
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>2</sup>	81.9	86.9	85.1	86.6	86.9
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> & 3 <sup>rd</sup> qtrs. <sup>2</sup>	\$10,067	\$13,066	\$11,938	\$11,161	\$13,294
<b>Other WIA Performance and 12-Month Outcomes</b>					
Retained employment 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	85.1	89.2	87.9	89.0	89.3
Retained employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	80.1	84.7	82.8	84.2	84.8
Earnings Change					
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,743	\$6,280	\$5,683	\$5,011	\$6,437
3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> quarters after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$3,806	\$6,365	\$5,090	\$4,970	\$6,539
Credential and employment rate <sup>1</sup>		59.5	49.7	48.6	60.8
<b>Information about Employment in Quarter after exit</b>					
<b>Occupation of employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Managerial, professional, & technical	13.1	27.2	6.6	12.2	29.2
Service occupations	30.3	27.9	37.6	16.1	29.1
Sales and clerical	29.1	16.7	19.4	23.3	15.7
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction and extraction	5.3	3.6	4.6	5.9	3.4
Installation, repair, production, transportation, and material moving	22.2	24.6	31.7	42.4	22.6
<b>Nontraditional employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Males	1.2	2.5	9.5	2.7	2.4
Females	1.2	3.1	14.8	1.6	3.3
	1.3	2.2	6.1	3.9	2.0



	<b>No Training</b>	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>Basic Skills Training</b>	<b>On-the-job Training</b>	<b>Occupational Training</b>
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	55,124	57,886	1,048	5,540	52,212
<b>Other Outcome Information</b>					
<b>Employment</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.3	82.8	78.4	88.2	82.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	70.7	80.7	75.2	84.1	80.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.8	79.4	70.5	82.1	79.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	66.7	75.9	67.3	78.0	75.9
<b>Average earnings (among with earnings)</b>					
Quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,092	\$5,843	\$4,721	\$5,207	\$5,927
Second quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$4,385	\$6,121	\$5,025	\$5,336	\$6,219
Third quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,584	\$6,184	\$5,664	\$5,267	\$6,294
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,741	\$6,396	\$5,442	\$5,363	\$6,521
<b>Earnings quarter after exit<sup>1</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	36.5	21.4	28.5	20.9	21.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	33.6	29.2	33.6	33.0	28.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.0	23.2	22.1	27.6	22.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.6	12.2	7.8	10.8	12.5
\$10,000 or more	5.3	14.0	8.0	7.7	14.7
<b>Earnings 3rd quarter after exit<sup>2</sup></b>					
\$1 to \$2,499	32.5	20.4	25.9	23.2	20.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32.0	26.4	30.3	30.4	25.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.1	23.5	22.5	25.9	23.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.1	13.4	8.0	11.8	13.6
\$10,000 or more	7.4	16.3	13.3	8.7	17.1
<b>Attained credential (among received training)<sup>1</sup></b>					
High school diploma/equivalency		1.2	15.0	0.9	1.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college degree		9.0	10.5	3.0	9.7
Occupational skills license/credential/certificate		52.7	27.7	28.4	55.7
Other		4.9	8.3	18.8	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on exiters from October 2007 to September 2008.

<sup>2</sup> Based on exiters from April 2007 to March 2008.

<sup>3</sup> Based on exiters from January 2007 to December 2007.

<sup>4</sup> Based on exiters from July 2007 to June 2008.

**Table II-36**  
**Performance Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters, by Characteristics**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	Exiters from October 2007 to September 2008			Exiters from April 2007 to March 2008		
	Number of Low- Income Exiters	Entered Employment Rate (%)	Credential and Employment Rate (%)	Number of Low- Income Exiters	Retention 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarters (%)	Average Earnings (\$)
<b>All Low-Income Adult Exiters</b>	113,010	72.2	59.5	106,486	84.9	11,929
Statewide programs	5,441	68.8	53.3	6,376	87.8	14,557
Local programs	108,798	72.5	60.1	101,285	84.8	11,852
<b>Characteristics</b>						
<b>Age categories</b>						
18 to 21	13,635	74.7	58.4	12,999	84.1	10,109
22 to 29	35,523	74.3	59.9	33,634	84.9	11,770
30 to 44	41,112	73.2	59.6	39,254	85.2	12,438
45 to 54	16,884	68.5	58.9	15,375	84.7	12,406
55 and over	5,845	59.8	58.9	5,212	84.4	12,314
<b>Gender</b>						
Female	68,940	73.2	60.2	66,381	86.1	11,252
Male	43,965	70.8	58.1	40,048	82.9	13,173
<b>Individual with a disability</b>	6,227	59.8	49.6	6,357	81.3	10,646
<b>Race and ethnicity</b>						
Hispanic	20,727	76.1	63.3	21,451	88.4	12,079
Not Hispanic						
American Indian or Alaskan Native (only)	1,350	69.3	54.3	1,312	81.1	11,078
Asian (only)	2,103	76.2	62.8	1,923	92.8	14,411
Black or African American (only)	35,688	70.0	53.1	34,034	81.9	10,481
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (only)	345	75.9	68.6	351	87.7	12,660
White (only)	49,792	72.3	62.5	44,644	85.3	12,808
More than one race	1,506	68.5	52.6	1,451	81.3	10,738
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veteran	6,126	68.5	55.5	6,090	83.6	13,396
Disabled veteran	750	61.2	46.9	736	84.4	12,852
Campaign veteran	2,150	68.3	51.3	2,307	86.9	13,984
Recently separated veteran	800	77.2	59.8	779	88.6	14,311
Other eligible person	148	63.8	56.9	126	82.6	14,702

	Exiters from October 2007 to September 2008			Exiters from April 2007 to March 2008		
	Number of Low- Income Exiters	Entered Employment Rate (%)	Credential and Employment Rate (%)	Number of Low- Income Exiters	Retention 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarters (%)	Average Earnings (\$)
<b>All Low-Income Adult Exiters</b>	113,010	72.2	59.5	106,486	84.9	11,929
<b>Employed at participation</b>						
Employed	28,482		65.7	26,048	89.9	13,782
Not employed or received layoff notice	84,528	72.2	56.2	80,438	82.9	11,089
<b>Preprogram quarterly earnings</b>						
None	38,030	64.3	53.6	37,640	81.8	11,331
\$1 to \$2,499	32,930	73.9	57.5	31,120	82.5	9,825
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23,073	79.4	62.3	21,083	88.2	11,382
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10,160	82.0	66.9	8,715	89.7	13,852
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3,742	79.8	72.0	3,371	91.6	17,006
\$10,000 or more	3,346	80.9	79.5	2,709	92.4	26,237
<b>Limited English-language proficiency</b>	5,960	76.9	66.8	6,785	89.0	10,540
<b>Single parent</b>	33,669	74.6	58.1	32,798	85.3	11,014
<b>UI status</b>						
Claimant	15,952	75.1	59.2	13,636	86.0	11,803
Claimant referred by WPRS	4,859	72.9	53.7	3,527	85.6	11,761
Exhaustee	3,911	71.9	53.1	3,801	85.1	12,077
<b>Low income</b>	113,010	72.2	59.5	106,486	84.9	11,929
<b>Public assistance recipient</b>	44,907	70.1	55.3	43,465	83.0	10,583
TANF recipient	10,500	68.9	53.5	10,748	81.7	9,691
Other public assistance	41,776	70.2	55.7	40,200	83.3	10,682
<b>Homeless</b>	3,371	65.7	43.6	3,881	77.9	9,638
<b>Offender</b>	11,844	68.9	48.4	11,569	78.5	10,575
<b>Highest grade completed</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	2,374	66.9	54.0	2,602	83.1	10,126
Some high school	15,517	65.6	52.2	15,261	79.1	9,517
High school graduate	48,930	74.0	59.5	46,605	85.7	11,406
High school equivalency	12,090	70.1	56.6	10,878	80.1	10,420
Some postsecondary	27,107	74.3	61.7	25,105	87.4	13,591
College graduate (4-year)	6,818	75.1	68.6	5,732	89.6	16,511

**Table II-37**  
**Performance Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters, by Services Received**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	Exiters from October 2007 to September 2008			Exiters from April 2007 to March 2008		
	Number of Low- Income Exiters	Entered Employment Rate (%)	Credential and Employment Rate (%)	Number of Low- Income Exiters	Retention 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarters (%)	Average Earnings (\$)
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	113,010	72.2	59.5	106,486	84.9	11,929
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
WIA dislocated worker	2,800	78.2	58.8	3,034	86.5	12,572
WIA youth	1,710	80.2	65.7	1,412	83.5	9,631
Partner program	83,242	71.6	59.2	76,724	84.6	12,046
Wagner-Peyser	80,022	71.6	59.9	72,969	84.7	12,088
TAA	878	75.7	49.9	867	88.0	10,507
National Farmworker Jobs	36	74.2	47.8	65	81.8	10,224
Veterans programs	2,315	65.1	56.5	2,240	83.8	12,613
Vocational Education	641	74.1	72.6	683	93.9	16,672
Adult Education	1,080	73.1	60.9	1,095	89.8	13,548
Title V Older Worker	110	77.3	54.5	126	92.1	9,769
Other partner programs	7,825	72.4	54.3	9,376	82.7	11,076
<b>Services Received</b>						
Core self-service and informational activities	63,853	70.9	58.2	52,517	85.8	11,192
Staff-assisted core services	113,010	72.2	59.5	106,486	84.9	11,929
Workforce information	52,030	73.9	59.4	52,206	85.7	11,669
Intensive Services	113,010	72.2	59.5	106,486	84.9	11,929
Prevocational activities	12,801	69.3	54.5	12,785	81.7	10,757
Training services	57,886	79.5	59.5	60,597	86.9	13,066
On-the-job training	5,540	87.2	48.6	6,109	86.6	11,161
Skill upgrading & retraining	7,228	78.7	54.8	7,655	85.4	11,948
Entrepreneurial training	312	61.7	37.3	296	86.4	15,331
ABE or ESL in combination with training	1,048	75.5	49.7	1,291	85.1	11,938
Customized training	2,871	81.5	76.3	3,650	92.0	20,053
Other occupational skills training	43,061	78.8	60.9	43,891	86.7	12,805
Needs-related payments	1,902	76.4	58.1	2,014	81.0	11,002
Other supportive services	35,416	77.7	59.8	37,492	85.9	12,025
<b>Pell Grant recipient</b>	9,030	80.4	61.4	9,647	89.7	14,032

	Exiters from October 2007 to September 2008			Exiters from April 2007 to March 2008		
	Number of Low- Income Exiters	Entered Employment Rate (%)	Credential and Employment Rate (%)	Number of Low- Income Exiters	Retention 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarters (%)	Average Earnings (\$)
<b>Number of Low-Income Exiters</b>	113,010	72.2	59.5	106,486	84.9	11,929
<b>Service category</b>						
Core services, including staff assisted, only						
Intensive & core services only	55,124	66.2		45,889	81.9	10,067
Training services	57,886	79.5	59.5	60,597	86.9	13,066
<b>ITA established</b>	39,481	79.2	60.7	41,926	86.3	12,625
<b>Weeks participated</b>						
13 or fewer weeks	35,505	66.6	61.4	26,790	82.0	11,123
14 to 26 weeks	21,312	75.8	62.2	22,375	84.6	11,363
27 to 39 weeks	14,800	76.1	58.7	15,435	84.4	11,321
40 to 52 weeks	10,086	74.3	58.0	10,227	85.1	11,656
More than 52 weeks	31,307	74.3	58.0	31,659	87.7	13,299
<b>Weeks of training</b>						
13 or fewer weeks	22,138	80.0	62.7	23,478	84.6	12,140
14 to 26 weeks	10,155	78.8	58.4	11,168	86.3	12,410
27 to 39 weeks	6,319	79.7	58.3	6,432	87.4	13,034
40 to 52 weeks	4,879	79.5	62.3	4,821	89.4	13,634
More than 52 weeks	12,195	80.2	60.6	12,409	90.5	15,125
<b>Occupation of training</b>						
Managerial, prof., technical	14,601	81.9	63.9	14,245	91.1	16,538
Service occupations	11,199	81.4	65.4	10,954	85.3	9,339
Sales and clerical	5,137	77.2	57.8	5,763	85.8	11,580
Farming, fishing, forestry, construction, and extraction	1,409	74.6	54.2	1,398	80.9	13,274
Installation, repair, production, transportation, material moving	9,991	80.4	60.5	10,738	83.3	13,611
<b>Reason for exit</b>						
Institutionalized	822			836		
Health/medical	1,925			2,259		
Deceased	133			144		
Family care	528			708		
Reserve called to active duty	41			38		
Relocated to mandated residential program	9			26		
Retirement	13	33.3	14.3	13	100.0	9,238

**Table II-38**  
**Performance Outcomes of Low-Income Adult Exiters, by State**  
 (Derived from PY 2008 WIASRD Records)

	Exiters from October 2007 to September 2008			Exiters from April 2007 to March 2008		
	Number of Low- Income Exiters	Entered Employment Rate (%)	Credential and Employment Rate (%)	Number of Exiters	Retention 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarters (%)	Average Earnings (\$)
<b>Nation</b>	113,010	72.2	59.5	106,486	84.9	11,929
Alabama	1,893	70.1	43.6	2,321	81.6	11,191
Alaska	475	79.2	68.4	439	78.7	16,527
Arizona	1,288	78.0	71.0	1,527	85.6	12,127
Arkansas	622	92.6	76.9	661	92.2	13,372
California	12,237	71.8	57.7	10,396	95.3	13,530
Colorado	1,760	85.2	42.8	1,843	84.9	13,158
Connecticut	672	80.0	65.4	785	88.5	11,361
Delaware	188	87.7	76.0	180	80.3	9,189
District of Columbia	444	49.8	30.7	349	69.3	11,916
Florida	6,480	81.3	78.4	7,283	89.6	18,581
Georgia	1,208	81.8	66.0	1,113	83.1	12,154
Hawaii	251	75.8	75.3	237	85.2	11,761
Idaho	378	85.5	68.8	402	89.4	12,390
Illinois	3,807	74.7	54.1	4,100	82.9	11,773
Indiana	15,853	61.1	48.7	5,711	79.6	9,874
Iowa	418	77.5	59.6	407	94.5	11,263
Kansas	702	78.3	0.0	694	85.5	11,158
Kentucky	1,000	86.1	66.3	922	91.9	14,809
Louisiana	1,972	72.3	50.9	2,075	81.2	12,383
Maine	320	75.2	60.5	278	84.2	9,655
Massachusetts	1,495	80.6	75.1	1,481	82.5	10,619
Michigan	4,693	83.8	81.6	5,252	85.7	10,273
Minnesota	702	84.1	72.5	767	87.3	11,251
Mississippi	4,345	68.7	48.7	4,324	80.1	10,050
Missouri	2,243	79.1	37.6	2,517	84.1	10,452
Montana	247	94.7	28.5	251	88.5	12,440
Nebraska	467	85.7	63.5	357	90.9	10,319
Nevada	271	64.1	52.5	258	71.0	11,223
New Hampshire	357	74.6	72.1	389	80.8	9,413
New Jersey	2,122	86.4	64.4	2,274	81.4	11,250
New Mexico	551	80.3	59.1	590	90.4	13,174
New York	4,807	59.1	32.9	4,738	76.4	9,043

	Exiters from October 2007 to September 2008			Exiters from April 2007 to March 2008		
	Number of Low- Income Exiters	Entered Employment Rate (%)	Credential and Employment Rate (%)	Number of Exiters	Retention 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarters (%)	Average Earnings (\$)
North Carolina	1,925	75.2	50.3	2,359	83.6	10,668
North Dakota	264	72.4	57.1	286	82.2	9,751
Ohio	3,597	72.7	57.9	3,562	82.7	14,262
Oklahoma	1,071	65.5	45.4	1,342	79.7	10,371
Oregon	1,745	72.2	60.3	1,643	82.7	11,366
Pennsylvania	1,089	74.8	56.5	1,180	80.1	10,807
Puerto Rico	4,272	75.6	65.1	4,405	92.8	6,303
Rhode Island	234	80.7	78.5	185	84.2	11,455
South Carolina	5,214	67.9	41.7	4,155	80.7	8,753
South Dakota	756	78.0	51.2	685	84.8	9,378
Tennessee	1,807	82.2	69.0	1,804	87.6	12,589
Texas	10,188	72.0		12,158	81.9	11,635
Utah	931	74.3	41.9	1,037	83.5	12,118
Vermont	147	77.7	59.8	169	81.1	11,761
Virgin Islands	11	40.0	0.0	42	52.4	8,507
Virginia	797	74.8	59.2	730	81.2	9,036
Washington	2,276	79.6	62.3	2,820	83.4	12,513
West Virginia	873	77.9	63.9	1,173	86.8	10,534
Wisconsin	1,374	74.5	65.9	1,548	84.4	10,614
Wyoming	171	82.4	72.6	282	94.1	14,403